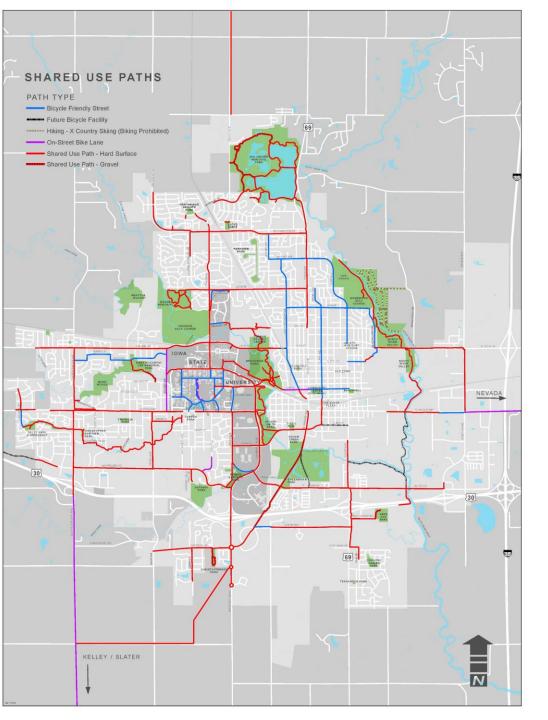
## City of Ames Bike Infrastructure Workshop

October 19, 2021

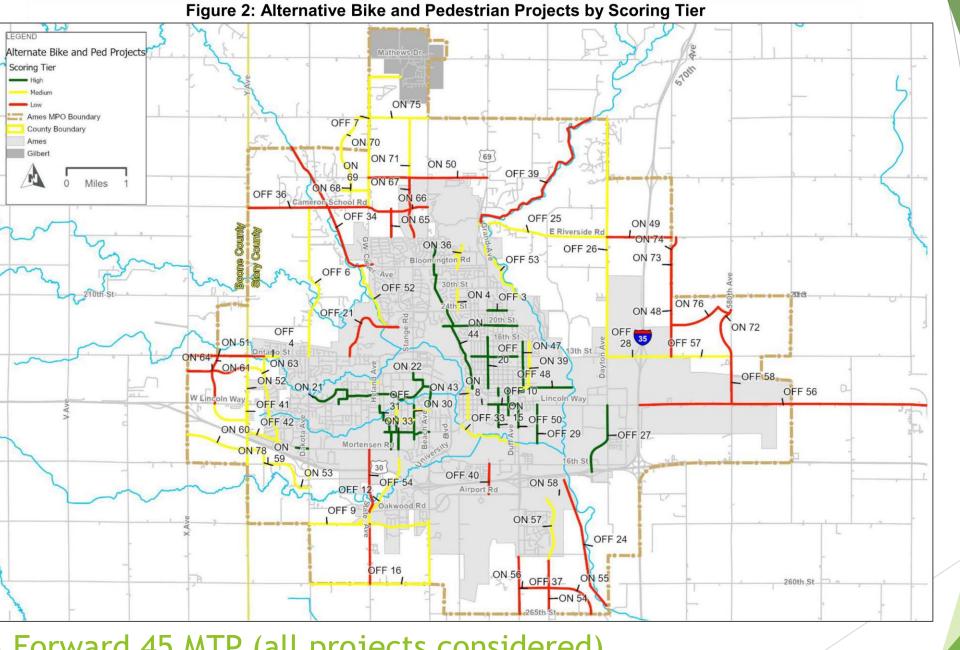
#### Meeting Agenda

- Overview of existing Bicycle Network
  - Ames connection to High Trestle Trail
- Review of long-range plan for trails (Forward 45 MTP)
- Capital Improvements Plan for Trails
  - ► ISU Institutional Trails (Coordination with City of Ames)
- Bicycle guidance in Complete Streets Plan
- Upcoming Efforts: Bike & Pedestrian Master Plan
  - ▶ \$425,000 for Master planning & Trail Wayfinding Signage
- City of Ames Trail/Path Maintenance Overview & Techniques
- Potential uses of Eminent Domain (City vs. County)

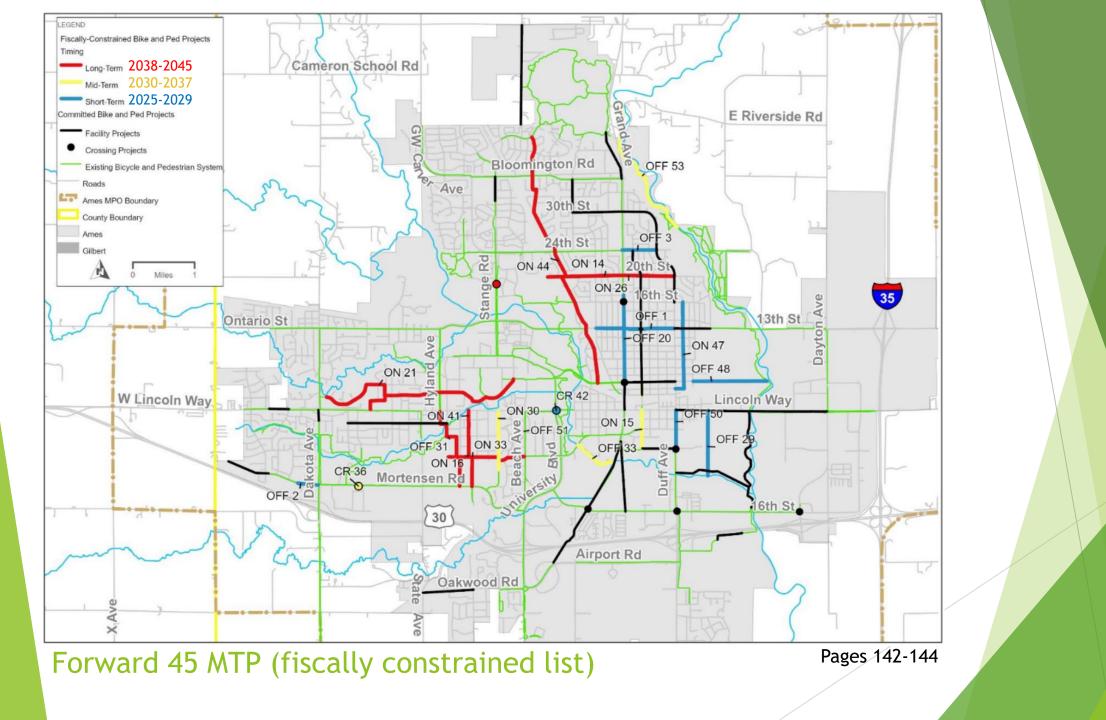


**Existing Network** 

# Bike Infrastructure Planning & Programming



Forward 45 MTP (all projects considered)



## City of Ames Capital Improvements Plan

#### Current CIP (FY 22 - FY 26)

100

SHARED USE PATH SYSTEM EXPANSION

PROJECT STATUS: Site Change

City of Ames, Iowa Capital Improvements Plan

#### **DESCRIPTION/JUSTIFICATION**

This program provides for construction of shared use paths on street rights-of-way, adjacent to streets, and through greenbelts. The Long Range Transportation Plan (LRTP) identifies those paths that separate bicycle traffic from higher-speed automobile traffic.

#### COMMENTS

The projects included in this program are subject to acquiring voluntary easements from property owners. Construction of certain segments are contingent upon acquisition of land. Shared use path maintenance costs will increase due to new shared use path construction. The Bike and Pedestrian Master Plan will provide a systemwide conceptual design specific to local community needs in order to create a detailed and consistent non-motorized transportation network, which will ensure that Ames has a transparent and comprehensive plan for bikes and pedestrians. Whereas the MPO's Long Range Transportation Plan provides information on regional connectivity but is prohibited under federal requirements from doing design and working through those local community issues.

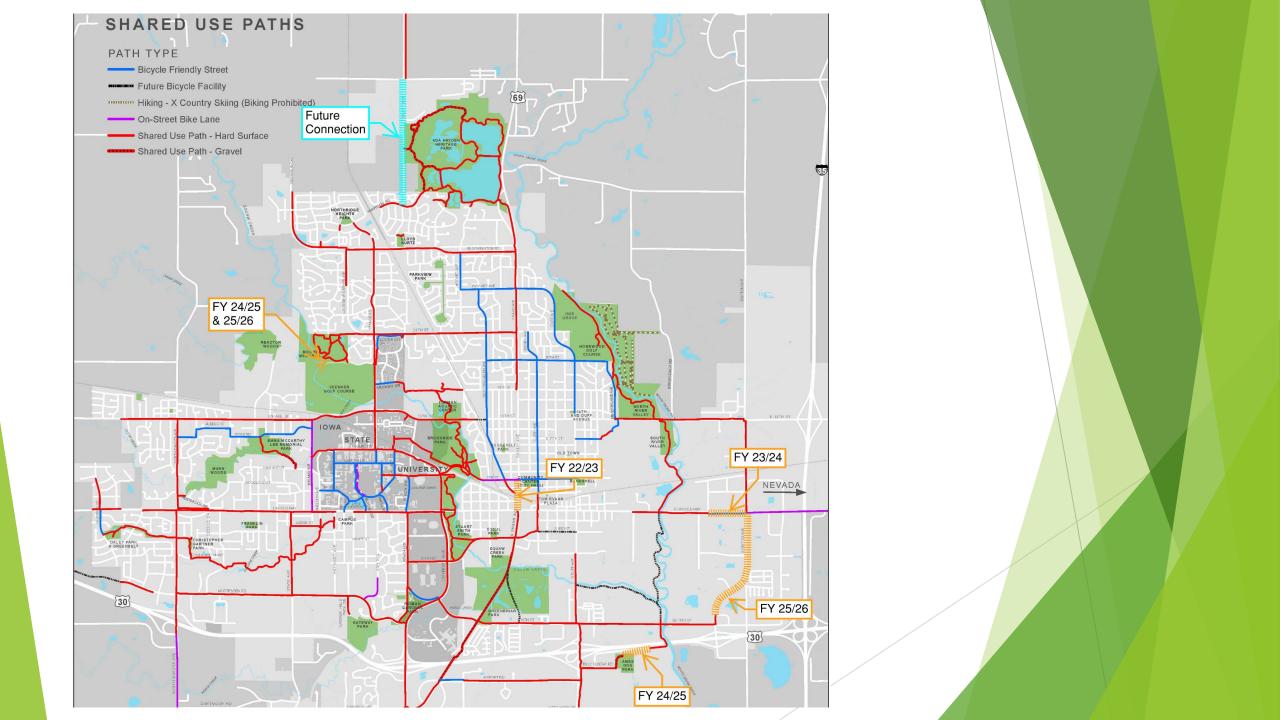
#### LOCATION

2021/22	loway Creek (South Skunk River to South Duff Avenue-\$680,800); South of Lincoln Way path expansion (Franklin Park to Wilmoth Avenue-\$290,000)
2022/23	Grand Avenue path (Lincoln Way to Sixth Street)
2023/24	East Lincoln Way path (Carnegie Avenue to Dayton Avenue-\$300,000); Bike & Pedestrian Master Plan (\$175,000)
2024/25	Skunk River (South Duff trail connection along Billy Sunday Road)
2025/26	South Davton Avenue (East Lincoln Way to SE 16 <sup>th</sup> Street)

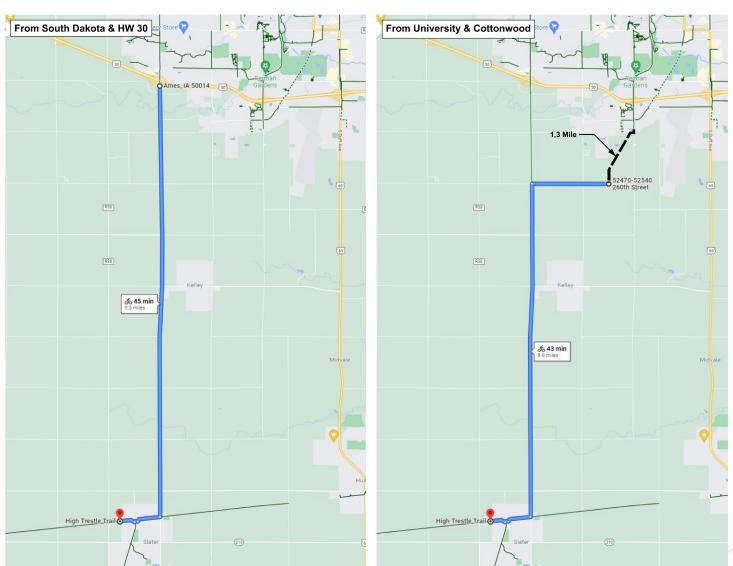
		TOTAL	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26
COST:							
Engineering		713,000	168,000	75,000	235,000	90,000	145,000
Land Acquisition		88,800	88,800				
Construction		2,369,000	714,000	575,000	240,000	260,000	580,000
	TOTAL	3,170,800	970,800	650,000	475,000	350,000	725,000
FINANCING:							
Local Option Sales Tax		2,621,800	811,800	650,000	475,000	350,000	335,000
MPO/STP Funds		549,000	159,000				390,000
	TOTAL	3,170,800	970,800	650,000	475,000	350,000	725,000

PROGRAM - ACTIVITY: DEPARTMENT: ACCOUNT NO.

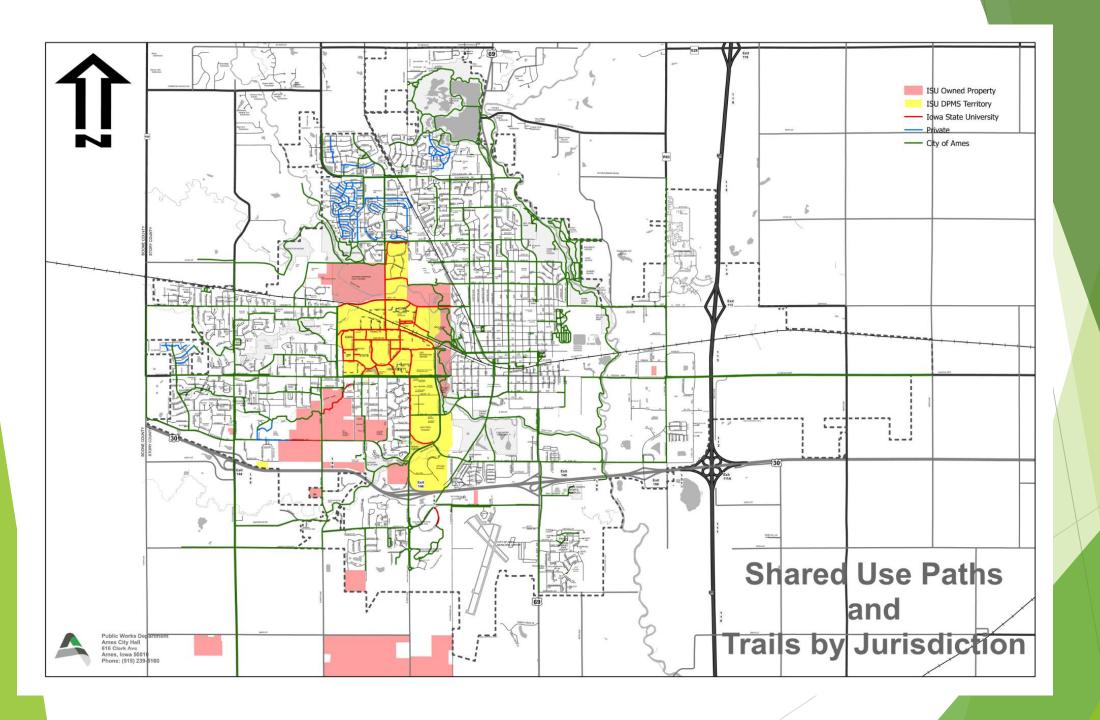
Transportation - Shared Use Paths Public Works 030-8830-439, 320-8830-439, 030-8831-439



## High Trestle Trail Connection



## City of Ames, Institutional (ISU) Trails connections



#### ISU Bicycle Circulation

"Once within the campus, bikes generally use the network of peripheral streets to access areas of bike parking..."

1991 Campus Master Plan - Sasaki and Associates



#### **Pedestrian Oriented**



IOWA STATE UNIVERSITY

#### Coordination & Engagement

Parking Division - ISU Department of Public Safety

- Transportation Advisory Council
- Bicycle Advisory Group

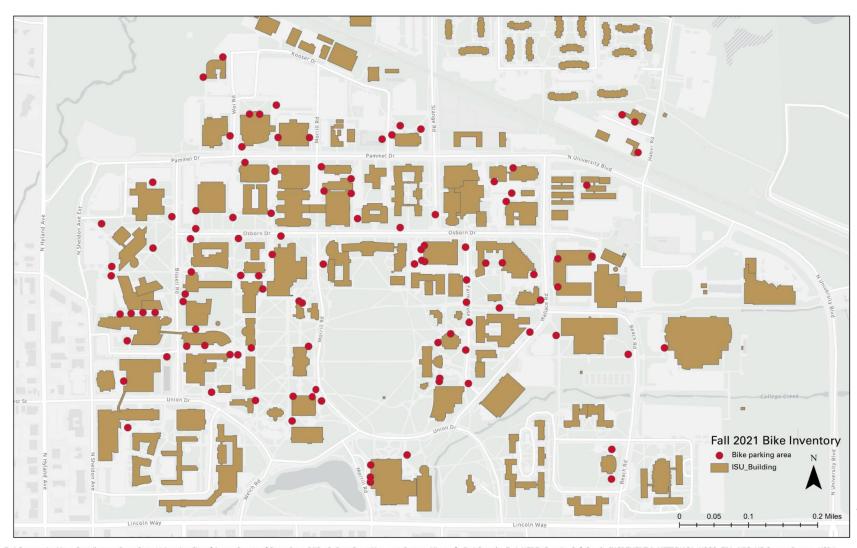
Ames Community (biannually)

Ames Bike Coalition

City of Ames (quarterly)

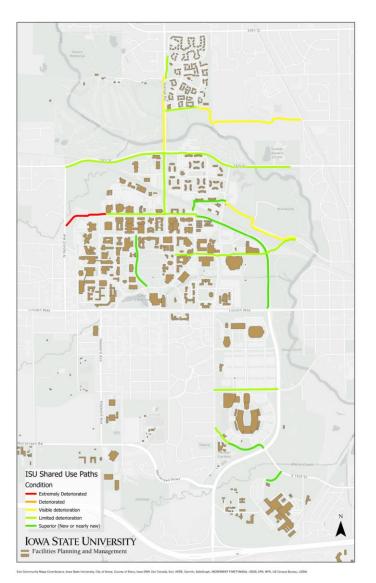
- Public Works
- Parks & Recreation

## Bicycle Parking



Esri Community Maps Contributors, Iowa State University, City of Ames, County of Story, Iowa DNR, @ OpenStreetMap contributors, Microsoft, Esri Canada, Esri, HERE, Garmin, SafeGraph, INCREMENT P, METI/NASA, USGS, EPA, NPS, US Census Bureau, USDA

#### Path Maintenance



#### Campus Bicycle Planning study

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ISU Bicycle Planning Services, Phase 1: Needs Assessment

#### Infrastructure Focus Areas

The project team identified five locations/corridors on the ISU campus that have the greatest need for improvements to bicycling infrastructure and bicycle network connectivity. The locations were chosen based on input received from the bicycle advisory group, public input received from the online interactive map and the online survey, and from project team members field observations on campus. Each of the five locations is described in detail on the following pages, including the issues observed at each location and potential opportunities for improvement. Figure 3 identifies the locations of the five focus areas.

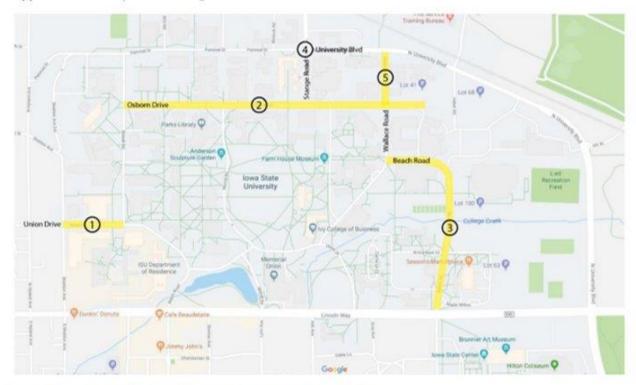
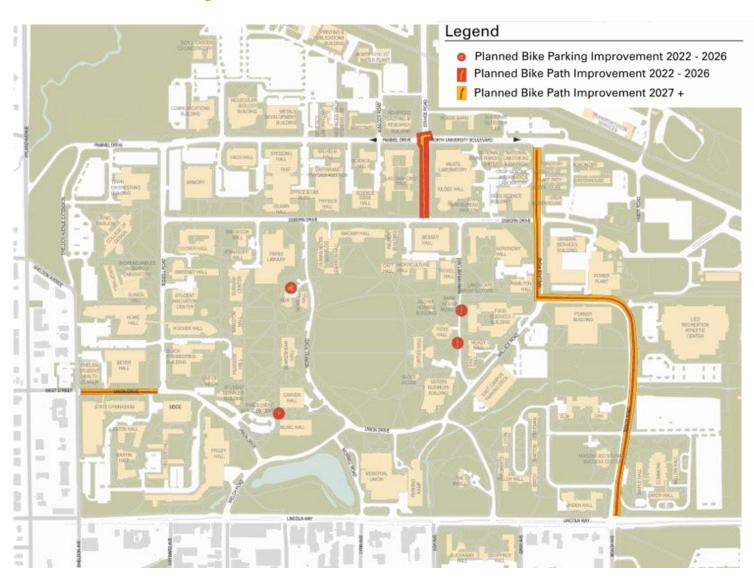


Figure 3: Map locations of the five infrastructure focus areas on the ISU campus.

#### **IOWA STATE UNIVERSITY**

## 5 Year Bicycle Infrastructure Plan 2022/26



## City of Ames Compete Streets Plan

#### Complete Streets Plan

- Bike infrastructure guidance is dependent on a combination of "Place Type" and "Street Type" (main factor for bike facility).
- Specific design of facility is decided through engineering judgment and design standards.
  - Traffic volume and speed data is used to determine facility selection
  - Neighborhood feedback is also critical
  - ► The context of the street (ROW impacts, cost, topography, etc.)

FIGURE 2: BICYCLIST TYPES AND PREFERENCES



51% Only feel safe on separated trails/paths

with few traffic crossings

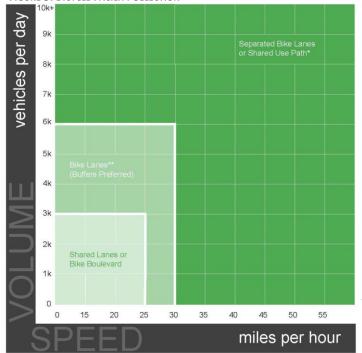


Prefer separated paths, but will ride on roads where space is available and traffic is manageable



Confident and comfortable riding with traffic in most situations

FIGURE 3: BICYCLE FACILITY SELECTION



<sup>\*</sup>To determine whether to provide a shared-use path or separated bike lane, consider pedestrian and bicycle volumes or, in the absence of volume, consider land use.

<sup>\*\*</sup>Advisory bike lanes may be an option where traffic volume < 4K ADT

#### Review of Street Types

**Shared Street:** A street or alley with no curbs or separate areas for various types of transportation. Emphasizes nonmotorized access; pedestrians have priority.



Local Road - Central Business District (CBD)

Mixed Use Street: A street with a diverse mix of retail, housing, office and/or educational uses, with people using several types of transportation to circulate.



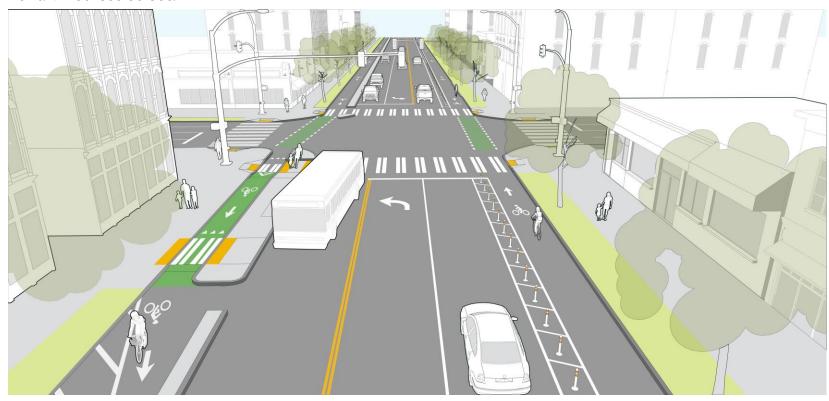
Arterial or Collector Road - Central Business District (CBD)

Neighborhood Street: A low traffic street with housing and separated walkways, sometimes with on-street parking.



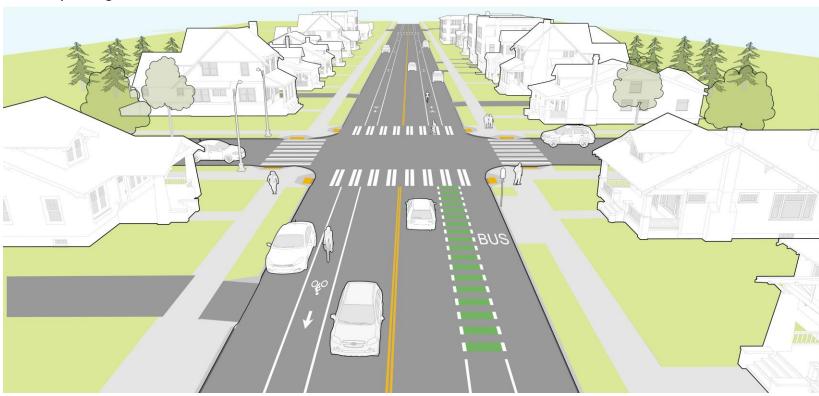
Local Road

Mixed Use Avenue: A street with a diverse mix of retail, housing, office and/or educational uses, with people using several types of transportation, but with increased transit and motor vehicle demand compared to that of a Mixed-Use Street.



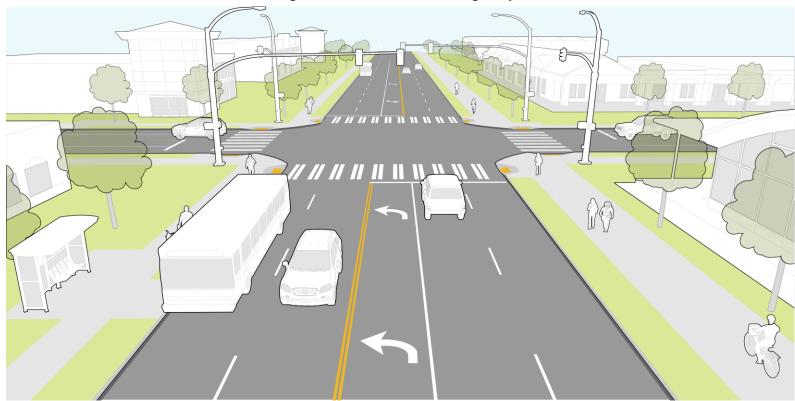
Arterial or Collector Road; Transit or High-Density Mixed-Use Corridor

Avenue: A street with a moderate amount of traffic, wider than a Neighborhood Street. These may include onstreet parking and bike lanes.



Collector Road; Possibly Arterial Roads

Thoroughfare: A street with moderate to high amounts of traffic, most often used for longer distance travel and automobile-oriented uses. Thoroughfares are often state highways.



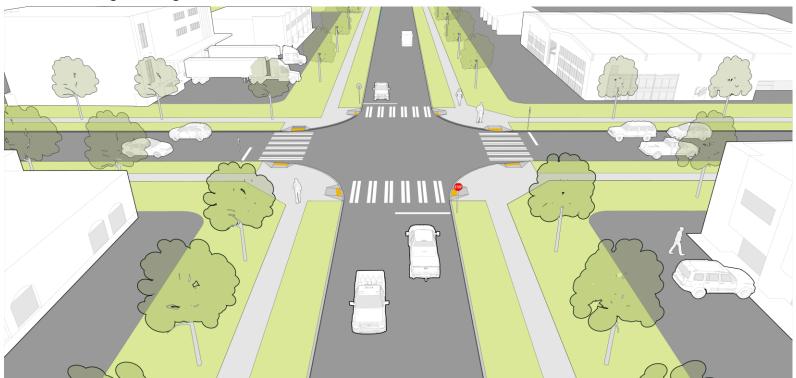
Arterial Road

Boulevard: A street with moderate to high amounts of traffic, with a landscaped median used to separate lanes of traffic and provide refuge for crossing pedestrian and bicycle traffic.



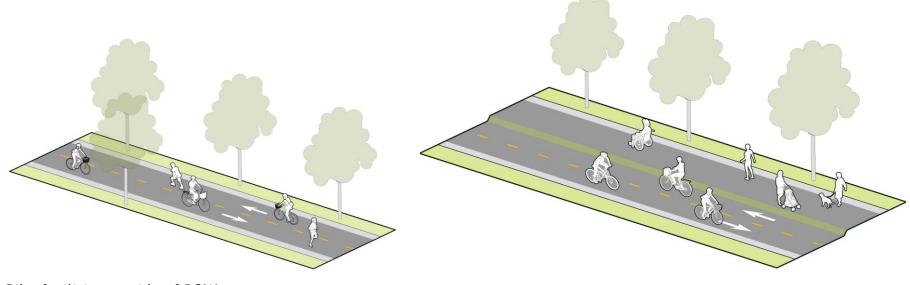
Arterial Road

Industrial Street: A low-traffic street, often with a high percentage of truck traffic, accessing centers of manufacturing and large-scale retail.



Arterial, Collector, or Local Roads

**Greenways:** Shared-use paths in independent alignments, such as through parks, along waterways, or rail trails.



Bike facilities outside of ROW

## Upcoming Bike/Ped Efforts

#### Bike & Ped Master Plan

#### Goals:

- Create a data-driven detailed network evaluation to be used for future implementation of expansion and in-fill projects.
- Establish a network-wide wayfinding plan which includes both City of Ames destinations and regional trail connections.
- Create a bike facility selection guide to establish the proper infrastructure level in each corridor.
- Create a bike infrastructure framework for growth areas.
- Use forecasted revenues and expenses to establish priority tiers for future network build-out. (Plan is not constrained by time and cost)

#### Schedule:

Solicit proposals from consultants in Winter '21-22 for a finalized plan in 2022. Implementation of Wayfinding improvements to be completed in 2023-24.

#### **Maintenance Activities**

- Data Driven
  - Visual
  - User Input Ames on the Go
  - Iowa Data Bike Des Moines MPO







1. Using a Yuba Spicy Curry electric bicycle, the rider will maintain a steady speed to collect consistent data on the trails.



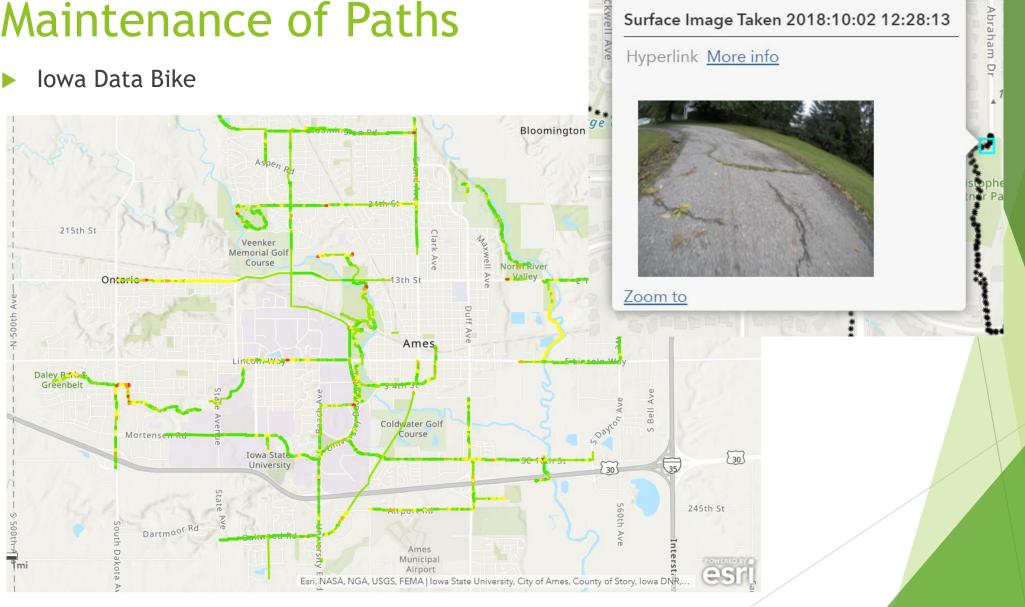
**2.** A Samsung Gear 360-degree camera uploads imagery for Google Street View.



**3.** An iPhone running the rRuf App will measure the roughness of trails and helps score condition of payement.



**4.** A rear-facing GoPro camera will take geo-referenced photos of the trail conditions.



(1 of 18)

▶ □ ×

Capital Improvements Plan - \$125,000 Annually for Shared Use Path Maintenance





Concrete Repair Example





Capital Improvements Plan - \$125,000 Annually for Shared Use Path Maintenance





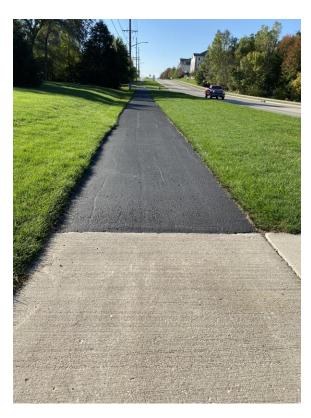


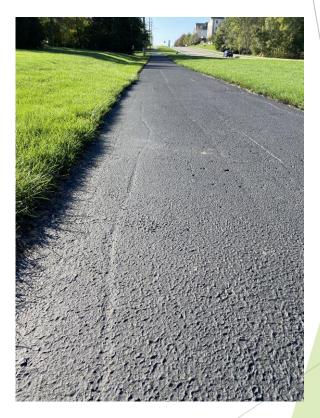


Asphalt Crack Filling/Joint Repair Examples

► Capital Improvements Plan - \$125,000 Annually for Shared Use Path Maintenance







Asphalt Seal Coat Example

Capital Improvements Plan - \$125,000 Annually for Shared Use Path Maintenance





Asphalt Overlay Example

#### **Eminent Domain for Trails**

#### Potential use of Eminent Domain

► The City of Ames Attorney's legal opinion is that the use of eminent domain for recreational trails is lawful. However, this does not include the authority to condemn **agricultural land** (10 or more acres) as defined by Iowa Code 6A.21.

#### Questions?

- ► Link to current and past Capital Improvement Plans:
  - ► <a href="https://www.cityofames.org/government/departments-divisions-a-h/finance">https://www.cityofames.org/government/departments-divisions-a-h/finance</a>
- ► Link to current MTP (Forward 45)
  - https://www.cityofames.org/government/aampo/long-range-transportationplanning
- Link to Complete Streets Plan
  - https://www.cityofames.org/government/departments-divisions-i-z/public-works/traffic/complete-streets