

Staff Report

INTERNET BASED RETAIL ANALYSIS PROVIDED BY BUXTON

December 11, 2012

Background:

At the March 6, 2012 meeting, the City Council voted unanimously to share equally with the Ames Economic Development Commission (AEDC) in the cost (\$35,000) of hiring Buxton to build the Retail Matching Model, deploy the model, and provide a 12-month access to the data through SCOUT (Buxton's web-based, client specific analytic portal). The purpose of this presentation is to inform the City Council of the type of information that can be generated from this service.

Retail Matching Model:

Buxton has created a retail matching model for Ames which is accessible via the Buxton website. The retail matching model reviews and accesses retail opportunities with the selection by the user of the following items:

Site selection – The Site is selected utilizing Geographic Information Systems (GIS) that is available through the Buxton website.

Geographic area - Three geographic areas are available; State, Regional (Midwest), or National. The geographic area selection identifies which retailers that Scout will use to select from. For instance, if State is chosen, then only those retailers that are located within the State of Iowa would show up.

Type of retail –

The following is the list of retail types that are available to choose from:

| | | |
|------------------|-------------------|---------------------------|
| Retailer | Movie Theater | Services |
| Auto Supply | Warehouse Club | Hardware |
| Printing Photo | Restaurant | Payday Loan |
| Fast Food | Clothing | Ice Cream Smoothie |
| Pharmacy | Pet | Coffee |
| Rent to Own | Flooring | Discount |
| Furniture | Office | Gym |
| Grocery | Electronics | Bookstore |
| Shoes | Jewelry | Sporting Goods |
| Department Store | Beer Wine Spirits | Discount Department Store |

Drive time - The drive times range from one minute to 20 minutes. The 20 minute drive time includes all of Ames and the surrounding area, down to Ankeny. Please see the attached map to view the 20 minute drive time.

Residential or Workplace – The demographic data that is utilized is either from the citizens who live in the drive time area or who work in the drive time area.

Once all of the selections are made, SCOUT produces a document that includes all of the matches for the site that were chosen based upon the parameters that were selected. The Retail Match Report includes all of the available retailers and then further identifies if they are a good match by reviewing the Match Quality and the Consumer Density.

The **Match Quality** is the correlation of the trade area with the retailer's trade area composition. This correlation is based on a scale of 0-100, with 100 being an identical match. The Match Quality also includes a quick way to gauge the match strength by designating the match as Low, Average or High. Typically any match that is Average or High is worth further consideration by assessing the potential sites overall Consumer Density.

The **Consumer Density** is measured whether evaluating based upon households or on workplace populations. Consumer Density is expressed as a percentage as well as Low, Comparable, or High. If the Consumer Density is Comparable or High, this retailer could be a good fit for the Ames community.

Retailers with Match Reports which pass both the Profile Match Quality and Consumer Density criteria are good candidates for successful retail recruitment.

As an example, a Retail Matching Model report has been created for a site located at Duff Avenue and Lincoln Way. Restaurant was selected at a national level and the residential demographic was selected. For illustration, the first ten pages of the report has been attached for your review. The results indicate six good matches that would be worth some follow-up due to their score of comparable or average and better.

Comparables Report:

Once a retailer is found that has a Match Quality designation that is Average or High and a Consumer Density that is Comparable or High, a Comparables Report can be created. A Comparables Report is based upon the same criteria that the Retail Match Report is based upon, except that this report allows the user to select the retailer. The end result is an Excel spreadsheet that provides a list of all of the comparable locations that this retailer has on a State, Regional or National level. The Comparables Report and the Retail Matching Report can be provided to the retailer to support their location in Ames.

Retail Leakage and Surplus Analysis:

Another report that is available to assess retail opportunities in Ames is the Retail Leakage and Surplus Analysis Report. This report identifies the following:

- Indicates how well the retail needs of local residents are being met.
- Uncovers unmet demand and possible opportunities.
- Helps to create an understanding of the strengths and weaknesses of the local retail sector.
- Measures the difference between actual and potential retail sales.

Retail leakage means that residents are spending more for products than local businesses capture. Retail sales leakage suggests that there is unmet demand in the trade area and that the community can support additional store space for that type of business.

Retail surplus means that the Ames trade area is capturing the local market plus attracting non-local shoppers.

Please note that even though this report could indicate retail leakage, there could be a strong competitor in a neighboring community that dominates the market for that type of product or store. Likewise, a retail surplus does not necessarily mean that Ames cannot support additional business. Many communities have developed strong clusters of stores that have broad geographic appeal, such as sporting goods stores and home furnishing stores. It is important to analyze this fully.

The Retail Leakage and Surplus Analysis report is, as are the other reports that have been previously discussed, based upon a selected site and the drive time from that site. The report includes 11 major store types and identifies the leakage/surplus in those primary categories and breaks down those major store types into subcategories. The following includes all of the major store types:

- Motor Vehicle Parts & Dealers
- Furniture & Home Furnishing Stores
- Electronics & Appliance Stores
- Building Material & Garden Equipment & Supply Dealers
- Food & Beverage Stores
- Health & Personal Care Stores
- Clothing & Clothing Accessories Stores
- Sporting Goods, Hobby, Book, & Music Stores
- General Merchandise Stores
- Miscellaneous Store Retailers
- Foodservice & Drinking Places

The attached example of a Retail Leakage and Surplus Analysis is based upon a 10 minute drive time taken from a site located at Duff Avenue and Lincoln Highway. As

shown, there is significant leakage in Electronics & Appliance Stores and Health & Personal Care Stores.

Consumer Propensity Report (CPR):

The CPR report analyzes an area that is determined by a drive time, radius, or by a created shape from point selected on a map. The CPR report then analyzes each pre-selected item and assigns a propensity index score with 100 being average. For example, if the consumers within the selected area score a 120 for a given analysis item you know that those consumers are 20% more likely to participate in or purchase that item than the average American household. A propensity index score of 80 would indicate that those consumers would be 20% less likely than the average American household to participate in or purchase that item. An excerpt of this report, based upon a ten minute drive time, from the intersection of Duff Avenue and Lincoln Way has been attached to this report.

Site Match Report - Au Bon Pain

Date: Wednesday, 28 November, 2012

Site Description: **42.02320, -93.61090**

Latitude: 42.023197 Longitude: -93.610897

State: IA

Region: WNC

Buxton Urban Density Score (BUDS): 2

Drivetime: 10 Minutes

Match Level: National

Profile Match: Households



Au Bon Pain

Number of Matched Locations: 9

Profile Match Quality

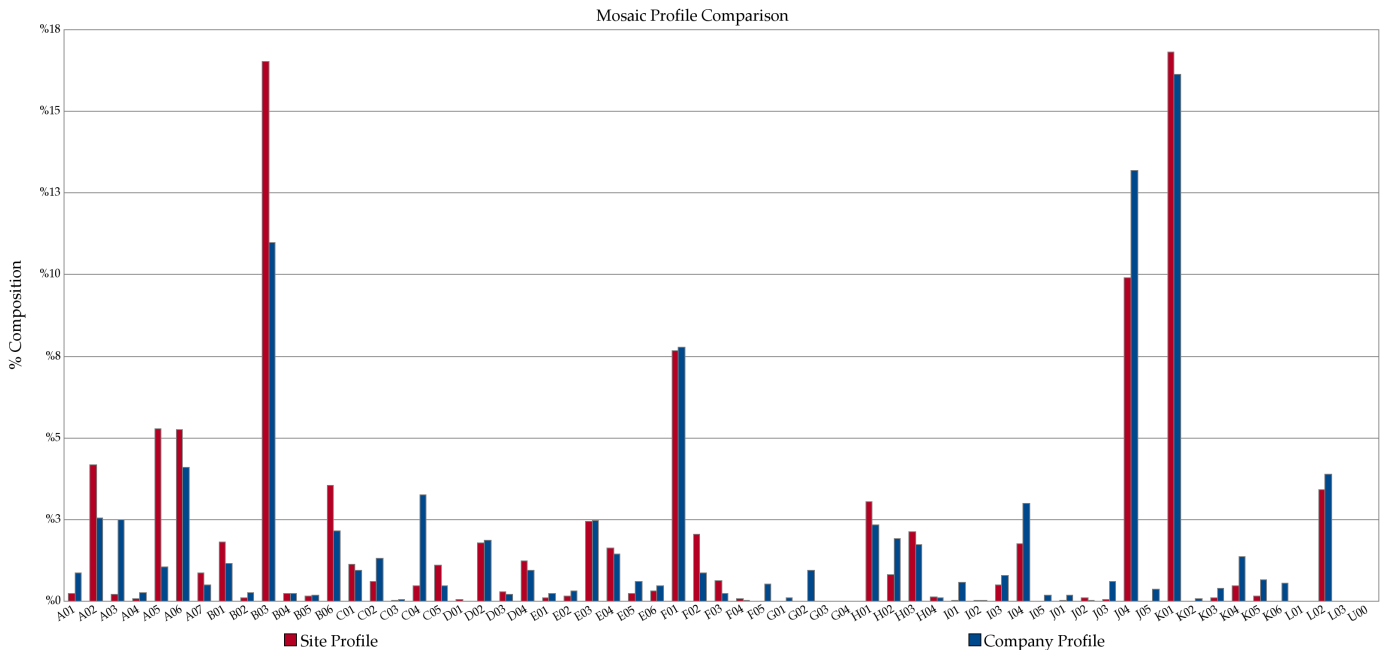
Match Score: **93.30** - Match Quality: **High**

Consumer Density

Consumer Density Score: **140.60 %** - Density Quality: **High**

Site Consumers: **16,205**

Company Average Consumers: **11,526**



Data Sources: Mosaic® USA is a registered trademark of Experian

Site Match Report - Hu Hot

Date: Wednesday, 28 November, 2012

Site Description: **42.02320, -93.61090**

Latitude: 42.023197 Longitude: -93.610897

State: IA

Region: WNC

Buxton Urban Density Score (BUDS): 2

Drivetime: 10 Minutes

Match Level: National

Profile Match: Households



Hu Hot

Number of Matched Locations: 6

Profile Match Quality

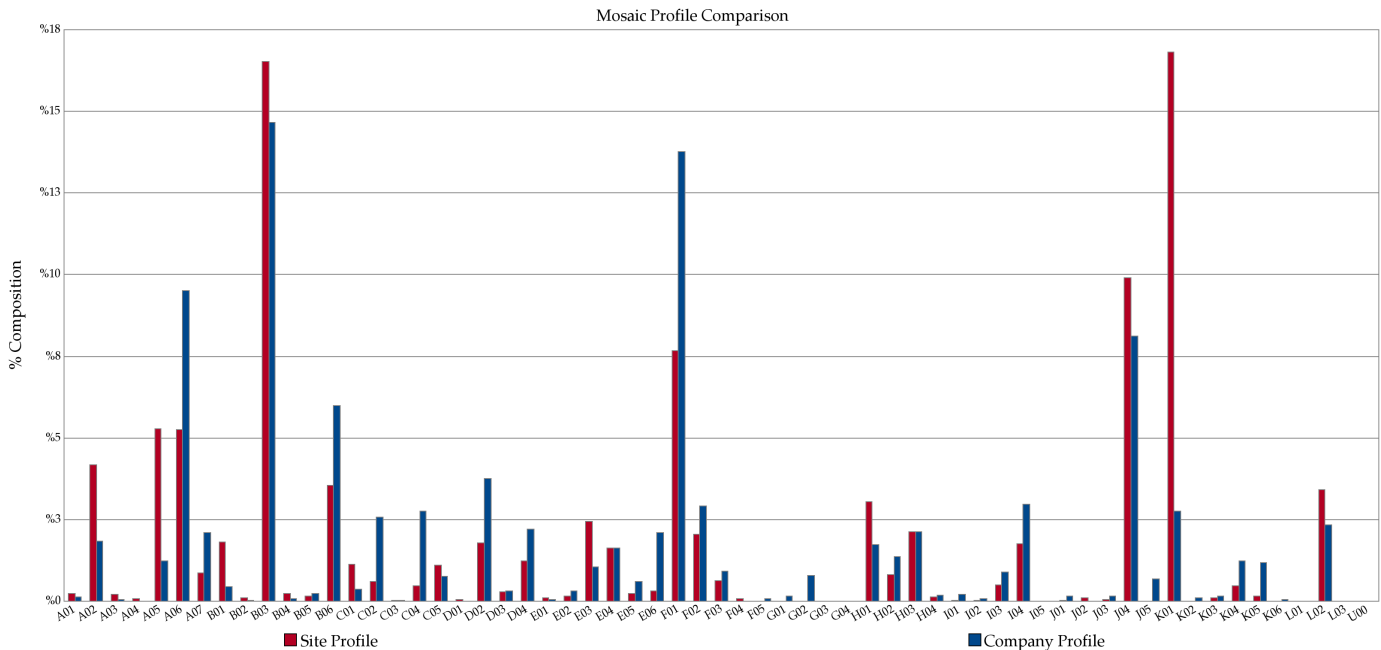
Match Score: **74.47** - Match Quality: **Average**

Consumer Density

Consumer Density Score: **105.43 %** - Density Quality: **Comparable**

Site Consumers: **16,205**

Company Average Consumers: **15,371**



Data Sources: Mosaic® USA is a registered trademark of Experian

Site Match Report - Cracker Barrel

Date: Wednesday, 28 November, 2012

Site Description: **42.02320, -93.61090**
 Latitude: 42.023197 Longitude: -93.610897
 State: IA
 Region: WNC

Buxton Urban Density Score (BUDS): 2
 Drivetime: 10 Minutes
 Match Level: National
 Profile Match: Households



Cracker Barrel

Number of Matched Locations: **306**

Profile Match Quality

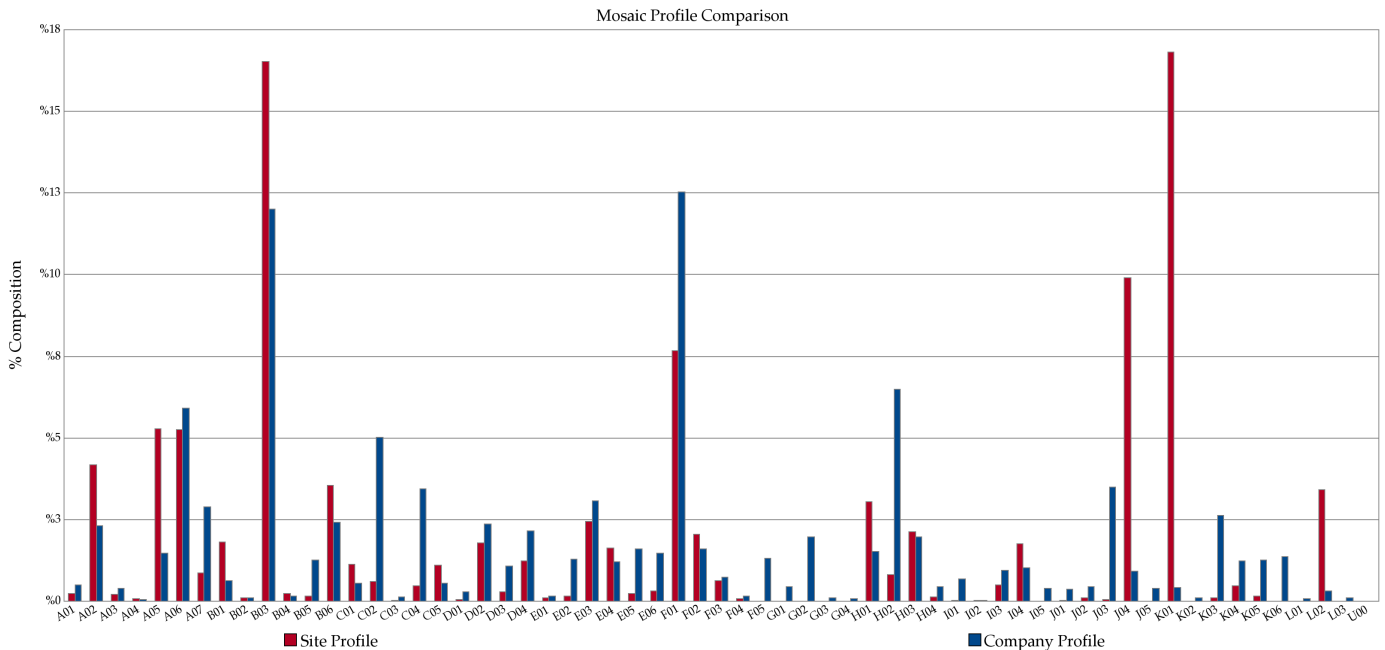
Match Score: **51.86** - Match Quality: **Average**

Consumer Density

Consumer Density Score: **103.01 %** - Density Quality: **Comparable**

Site Consumers: **16,205**

Company Average Consumers: **15,731**



Data Sources: Mosaic® USA is a registered trademark of Experian

Site Match Report - Round Table

Date: Wednesday, 28 November, 2012

Site Description: **42.02320, -93.61090**

Latitude: 42.023197 Longitude: -93.610897

State: IA

Region: WNC

Buxton Urban Density Score (BUDS): 2

Drivetime: 10 Minutes

Match Level: National

Profile Match: Households



Round Table

Number of Matched Locations: **67**

Profile Match Quality

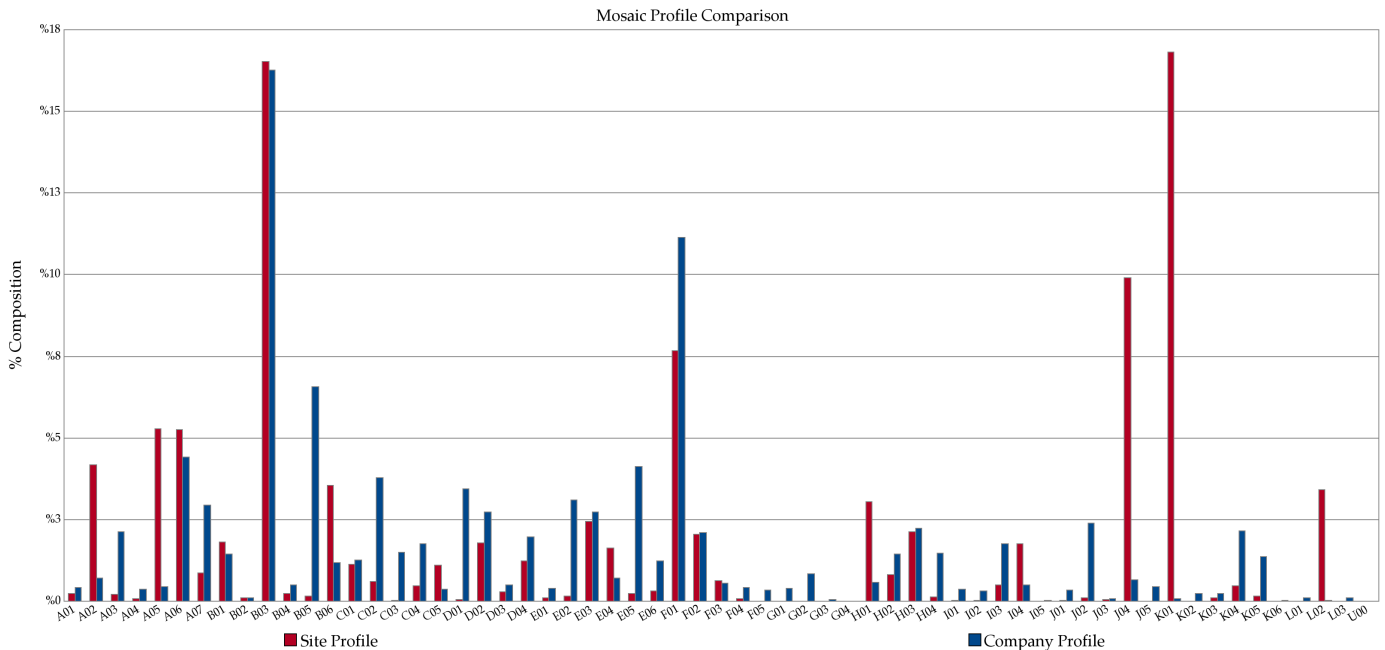
Match Score: **51.43** - Match Quality: **Average**

Consumer Density

Consumer Density Score: **134.44 %** - Density Quality: **High**

Site Consumers: **16,205**

Company Average Consumers: **12,054**



Data Sources: Mosaic® USA is a registered trademark of Experian

Site Match Report - Dennys

Date: Wednesday, 28 November, 2012

Site Description: **42.02320, -93.61090**

Latitude: 42.023197 Longitude: -93.610897

State: IA

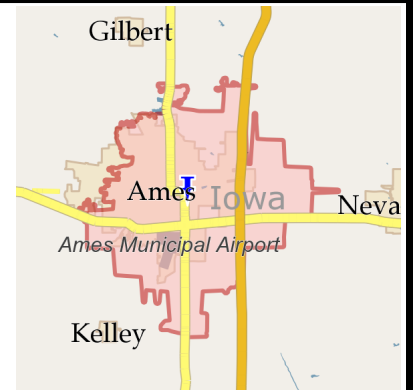
Region: WNC

Buxton Urban Density Score (BUDS): 2

Drivetime: 10 Minutes

Match Level: National

Profile Match: Households



Dennys

Number of Matched Locations: **428**

Profile Match Quality

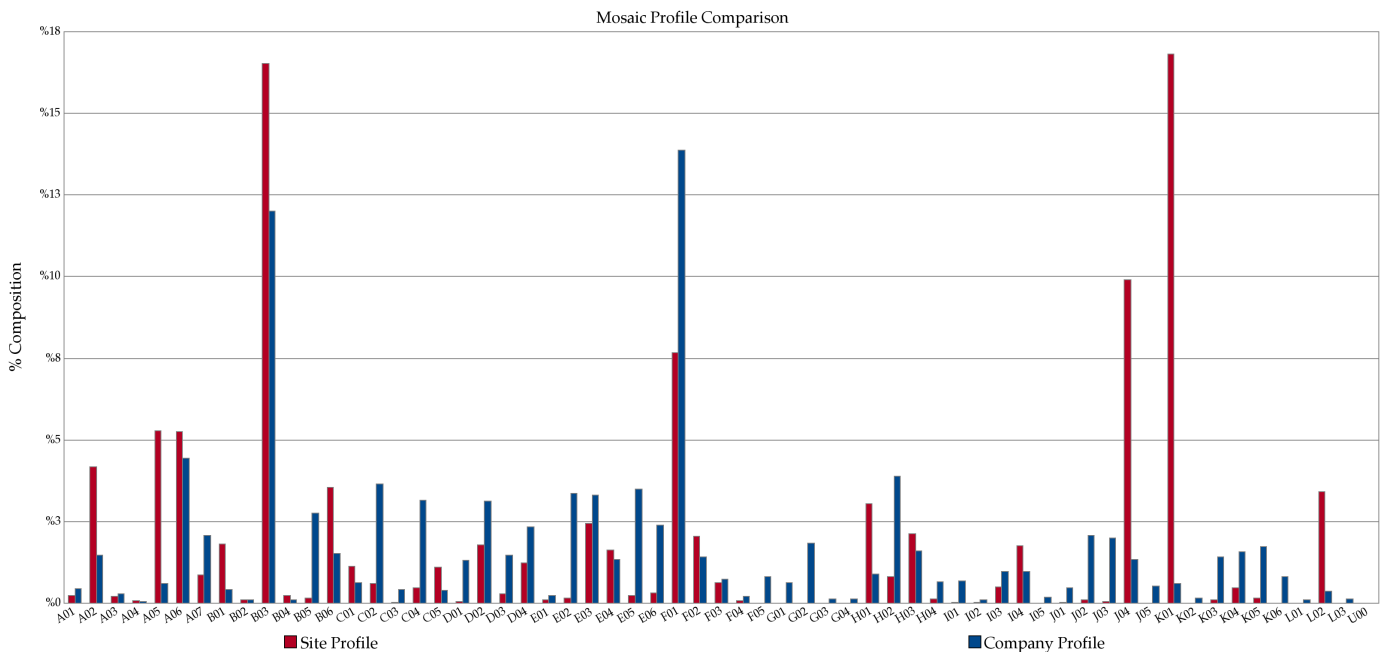
Match Score: **51.35** - Match Quality: **Average**

Consumer Density

Consumer Density Score: **115.12 %** - Density Quality: **Comparable**

Site Consumers: **16,205**

Company Average Consumers: **14,077**



Data Sources: Mosaic® USA is a registered trademark of Experian

Site Match Report - Ihop

Date: Wednesday, 28 November, 2012

Site Description: **42.02320, -93.61090**
 Latitude: 42.023197 Longitude: -93.610897
 State: IA
 Region: WNC

Buxton Urban Density Score (BUDS): 2
 Drivetime: 10 Minutes
 Match Level: National
 Profile Match: Households



Ihop

Number of Matched Locations: **362**

Profile Match Quality

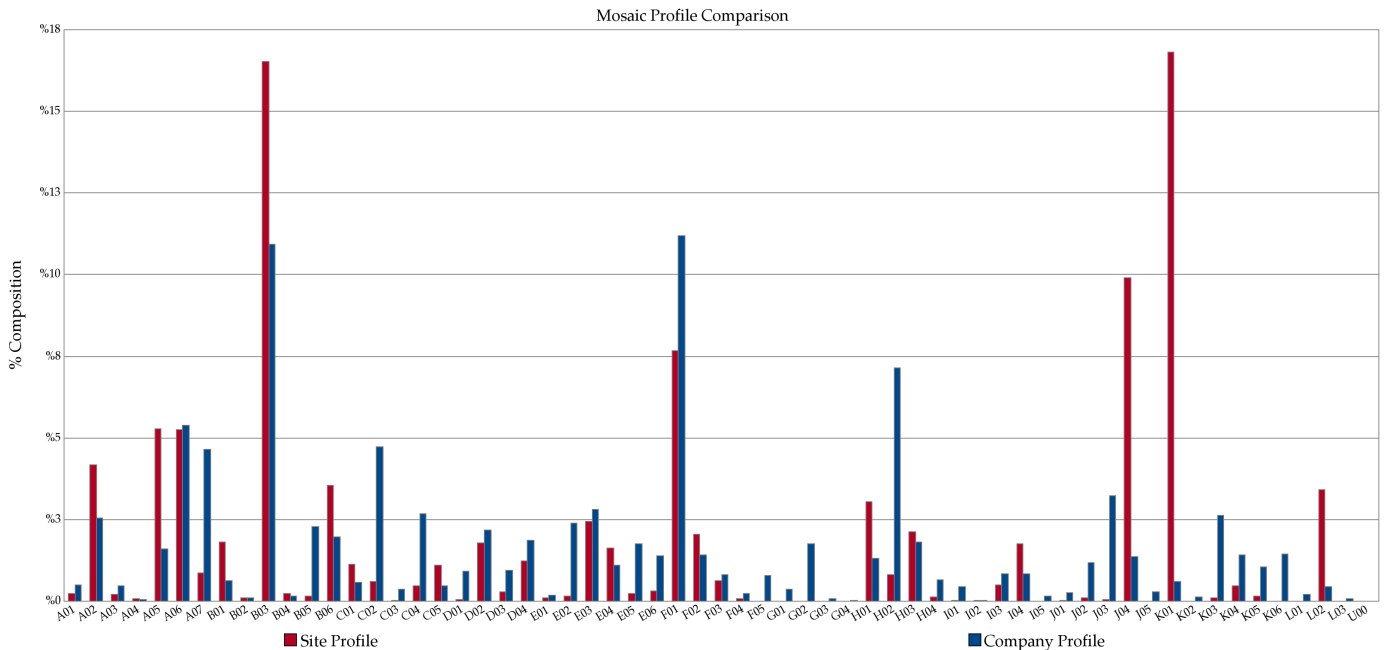
Match Score: **50.48** - Match Quality: **Average**

Consumer Density

Consumer Density Score: **89.59 %** - Density Quality: **Comparable**

Site Consumers: **16,205**

Company Average Consumers: **18,088**



Data Sources: Mosaic® USA is a registered trademark of Experian

Site Match Report - Smashburger

Date: Wednesday, 28 November, 2012

Site Description: **42.02320, -93.61090**

Latitude: 42.023197 Longitude: -93.610897

State: IA

Region: WNC

Buxton Urban Density Score (BUDS): 2

Drivetime: 10 Minutes

Match Level: National

Profile Match: Households



Smashburger

Number of Matched Locations: **13**

Profile Match Quality

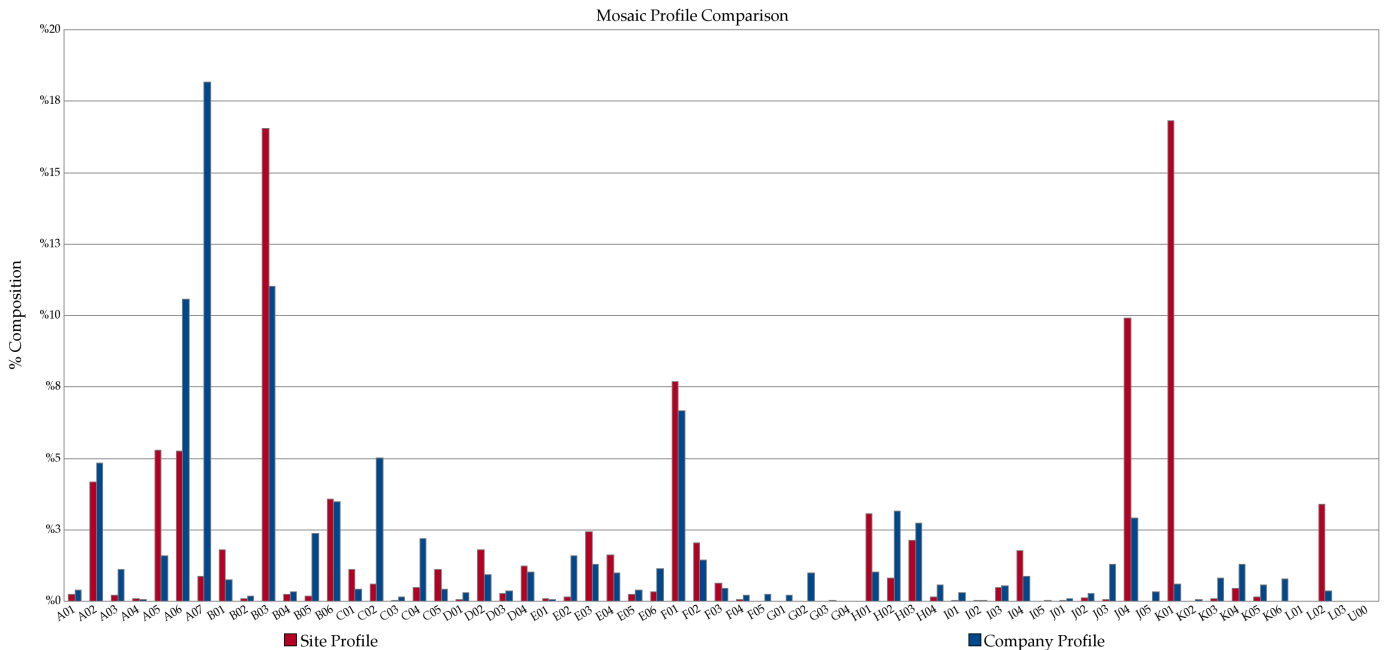
Match Score: **40.75** - Match Quality: **Low**

Consumer Density

Consumer Density Score: **80.06 %** - Density Quality: **Comparable**

Site Consumers: **16,205**

Company Average Consumers: **20,240**



Data Sources: Mosaic® USA is a registered trademark of Experian

Site Match Report - Macaroni Grill

Date: Wednesday, 28 November, 2012

Site Description: **42.02320, -93.61090**

Latitude: 42.023197 Longitude: -93.610897

State: IA

Region: WNC

Buxton Urban Density Score (BUDS): 2

Drivetime: 10 Minutes

Match Level: National

Profile Match: Households



Macaroni Grill

Number of Matched Locations: **16**

Profile Match Quality

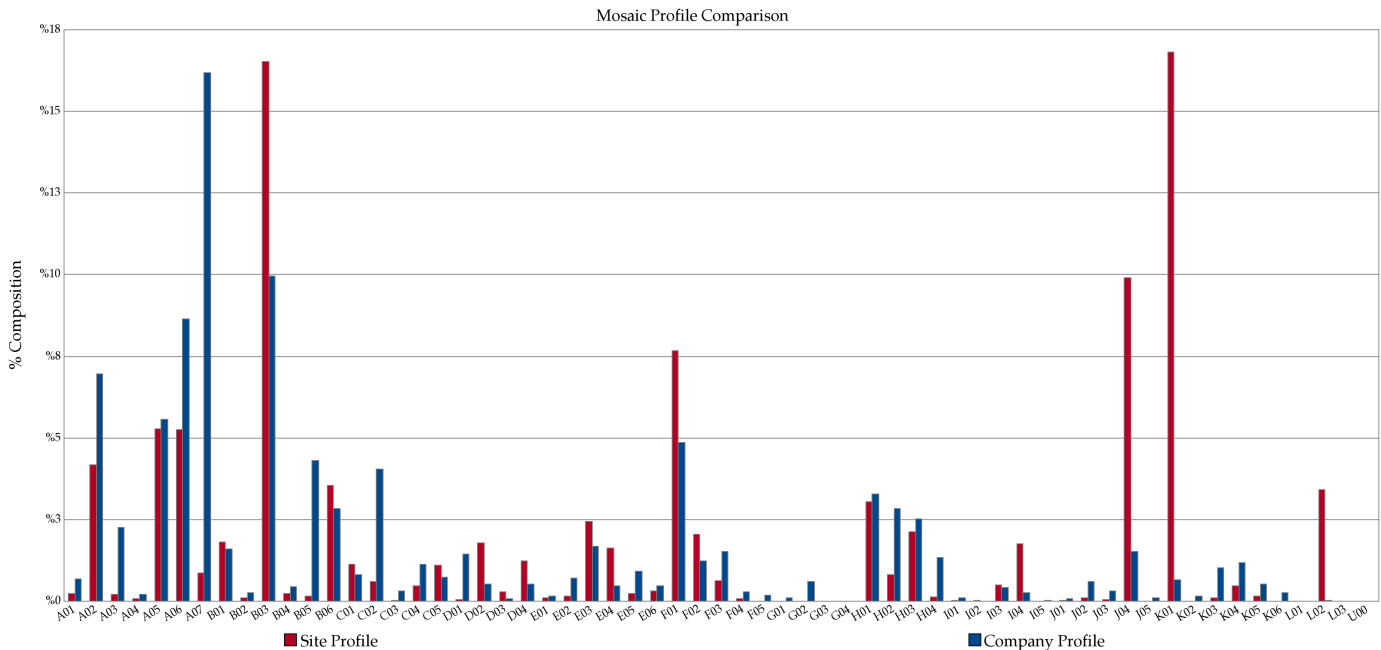
Match Score: **40.49** - Match Quality: **Low**

Consumer Density

Consumer Density Score: **66.15 %** - Density Quality: **Low**

Site Consumers: **16,205**

Company Average Consumers: **24,496**



Data Sources: Mosaic® USA is a registered trademark of Experian

Site Match Report - Cheesecake Factory

Date: Wednesday, 28 November, 2012

Site Description: **42.02320, -93.61090**

Latitude: 42.023197 Longitude: -93.610897

State: IA

Region: WNC

Buxton Urban Density Score (BUDS): 2

Drivetime: 10 Minutes

Match Level: National

Profile Match: Households



Cheesecake Factory

Number of Matched Locations: 3

Profile Match Quality

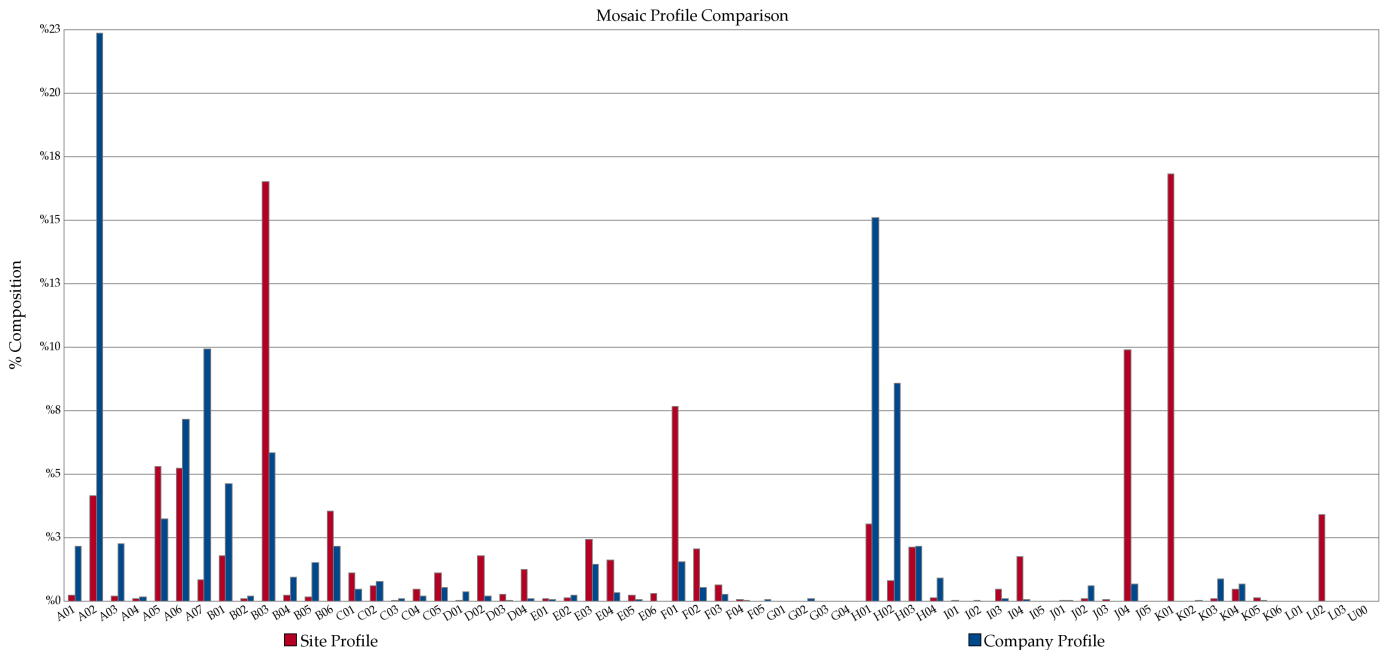
Match Score: **24.49** - Match Quality: **Low**

Consumer Density

Consumer Density Score: **100.78 %** - Density Quality: **Comparable**

Site Consumers: **16,205**

Company Average Consumers: **16,080**



Site Match Report - Yardhouse

Date: Wednesday, 28 November, 2012

Site Description: **42.02320, -93.61090**

Latitude: 42.023197 Longitude: -93.610897

State: IA

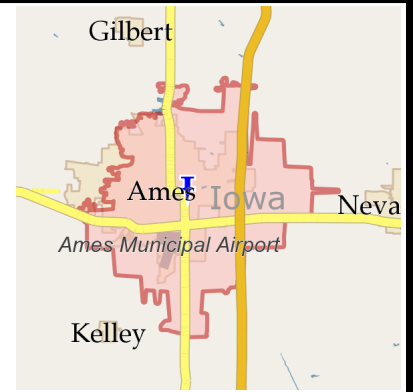
Region: WNC

Buxton Urban Density Score (BUDS): 2

Drivetime: 10 Minutes

Match Level: National

Profile Match: Households



Yardhouse

Number of Matched Locations: 1

Profile Match Quality

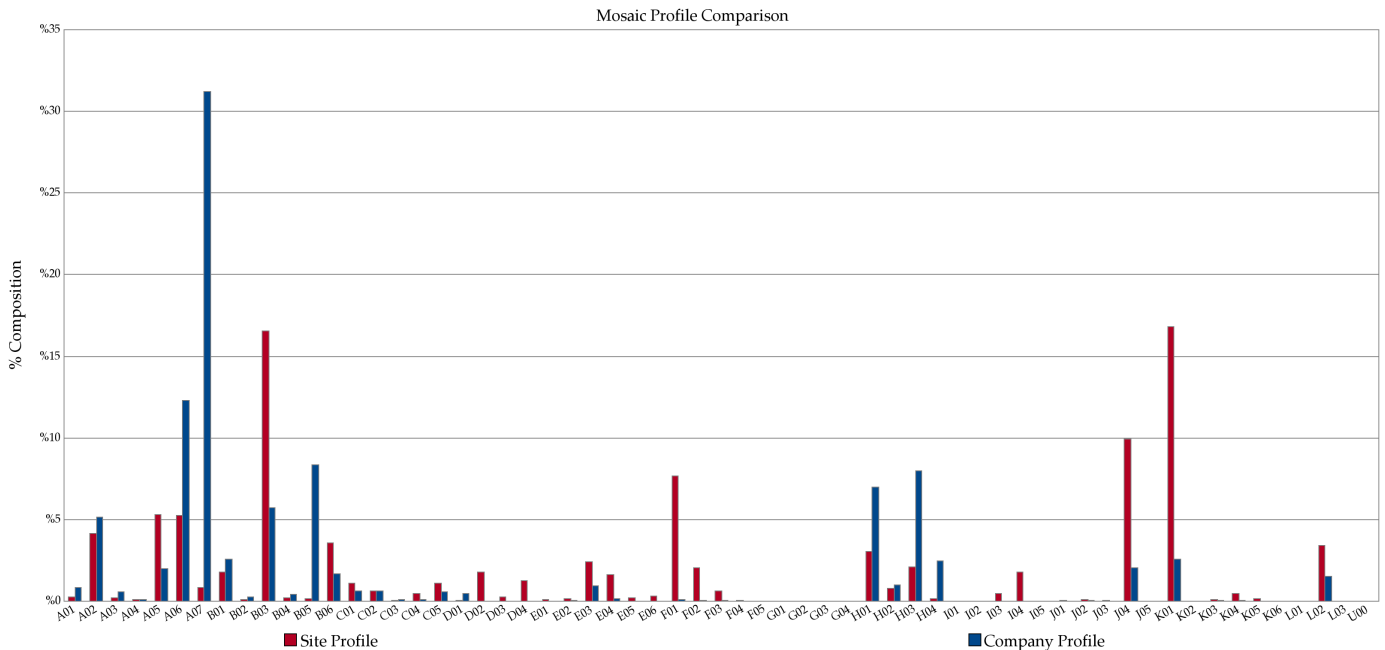
Match Score: **19.44** - Match Quality: **Low**

Consumer Density

Consumer Density Score: **101.82 %** - Density Quality: **Comparable**

Site Consumers: **16,205**

Company Average Consumers: **15,915**



Data Sources: Mosaic® USA is a registered trademark of Experian

Retail Leakage and Surplus Analysis

The Retail Leakage and Surplus Analysis examines the quantitative aspect of the community's retail opportunities. It is a guide to understanding retail opportunities but it is not an analysis that indicates unconditional opportunities. The analysis is sometimes called "a gap analysis" or "a supply and demand analysis" and can aid in the following:

- Indicating how well the retail needs of local residents are being met
- Uncovering unmet demand and possible opportunities
- Understanding the strengths and weaknesses of the local retail sector
- Measuring the difference between actual and potential retail sales

Understanding Retail Leakage

Retail leakage means that residents are spending more for products than local businesses capture. Retail sales leakage suggests that there is unmet demand in the trade area and that the community can support additional store space for that type of business.

However, retail leakage does not necessarily translate into opportunity. For example, there could be a strong competitor in a neighboring community that dominates the market for that type of product or store.

Understanding Retail Surplus

A retail surplus means that the community's trade area is capturing the local market plus attracting non-local shoppers. A retail surplus does not necessarily mean that the community cannot support additional business. Many communities have developed strong clusters of stores that have broad geographic appeal. Examples of these types of retailers include: sporting goods stores, home furnishing stores, restaurants, and other specialty operations that become destination retailers and draw customers from outside the trade area.

Examining the quantitative aspects (Leakage/Surplus) is only part of the evaluation of community's retail opportunities. Before any conclusions can be drawn about potential business expansion or recruitment opportunities, qualitative considerations such as trade area psychographics and buying habits must be analyzed in context of other market factors.

Interpreting Leakage Index

1.0 = equilibrium, meaning that demand and sales in the area being analyzed are in balance.

.80 = demand exceeds sales by 20%, meaning that consumers are leaving the area being analyzed.

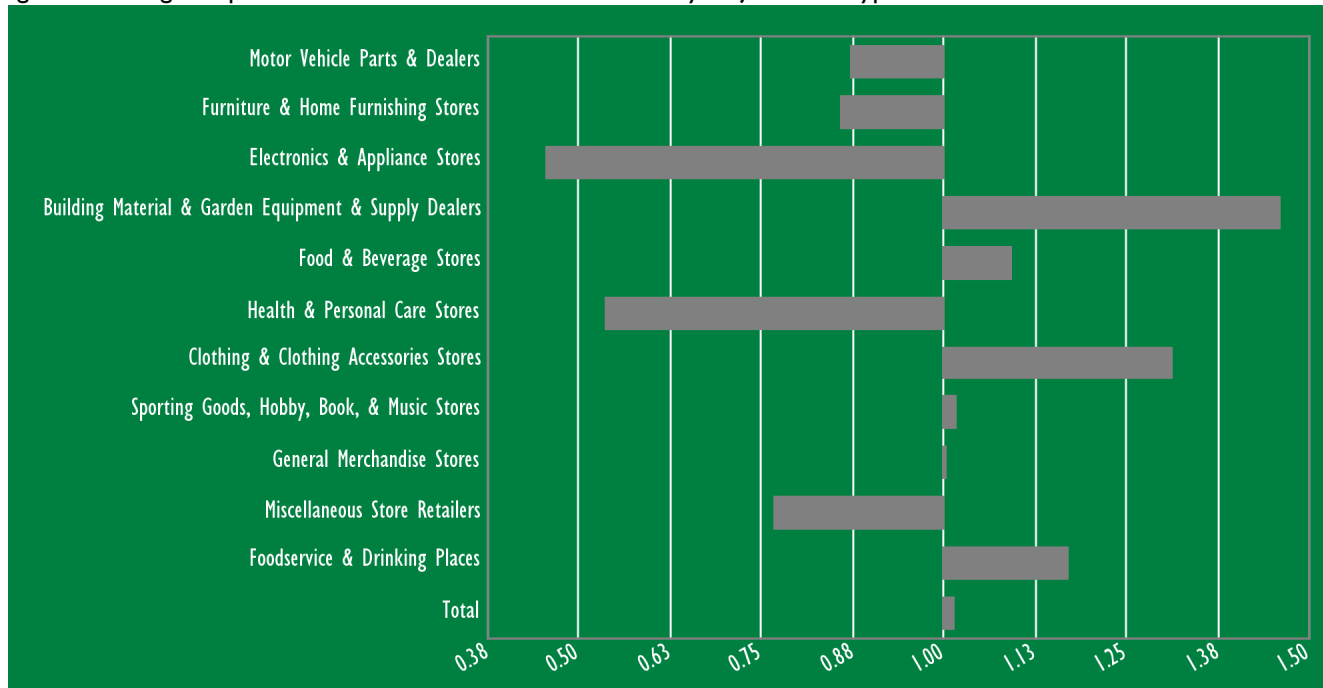
1.2 = sales exceed demand by 20%, meaning that consumers are coming from outside the area being analyzed.

Leakage/Surplus Index by Major Store Type

The quantitative comparison of retail leakage and surplus in the twelve major store types shown in the chart and table below provides an initial measure of market opportunities. Combining this analysis with the knowledge of the local retail situation will take the process of identifying retail possibilities one step further.

Figure 1 provides the leakage/surplus indices and following is the sales potential and actual sales for major store types.

Figure 1. Leakage/Surplus Index and Actual and Potential Sales by Major Store Types



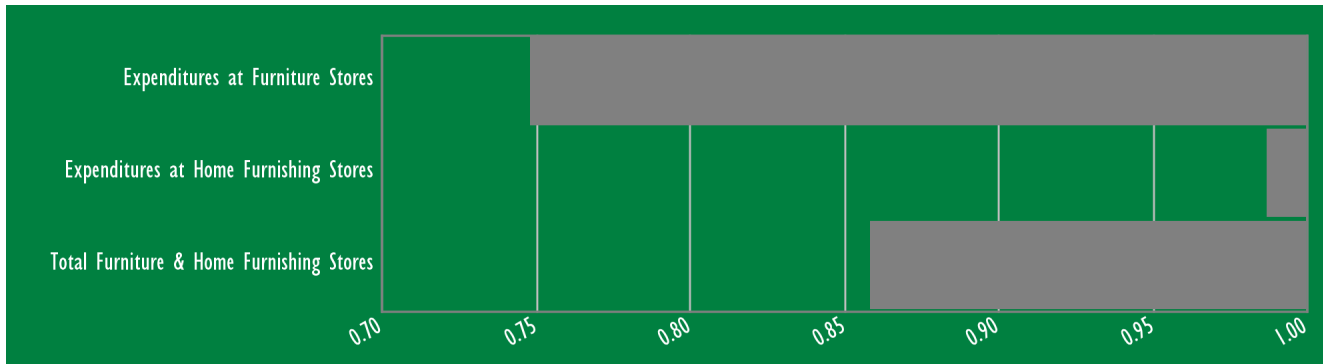
| Store Type | Potential | Actual Sales | Leakage |
|---|--------------------|--------------------|------------|
| Motor Vehicle Parts & Dealers | 136,327,903 | 119,064,283 | 0.9 |
| Furniture & Home Furnishing Stores | 14,615,921 | 12,547,203 | 0.9 |
| Electronics & Appliance Stores | 16,991,143 | 7,749,344 | 0.5 |
| Building Material & Garden Equipment & Supply Dealers | 58,279,824 | 85,032,073 | 1.5 |
| Food & Beverage Stores | 68,759,806 | 74,949,878 | 1.1 |
| Health & Personal Care Stores | 30,362,535 | 16,314,487 | 0.5 |
| Clothing & Clothing Accessories Stores | 34,397,916 | 45,082,590 | 1.3 |
| Sporting Goods, Hobby, Book, & Music Stores | 18,608,713 | 18,914,301 | 1.0 |
| General Merchandise Stores | 79,430,063 | 79,499,581 | 1.0 |
| Miscellaneous Store Retailers | 17,118,837 | 13,159,616 | 0.8 |
| Foodservice & Drinking Places | 60,042,236 | 70,113,666 | 1.2 |
| Total | 534,934,897 | 542,427,022 | 1.0 |

Sub-Categories of Motor Vehicle Parts & Dealers



| Store Type | Potential | Actual Sales | Leakage |
|--|-------------|--------------|---------|
| Expenditures at Automotive Dealers | 117,230,818 | 94,606,586 | 0.8 |
| Expenditures at Other Motor Vehicle Dealers | 8,624,024 | 9,329,107 | 1.1 |
| Expenditures at Automotive Parts, Accessories, and Tire Stores | 10,473,061 | 15,128,591 | 1.4 |
| Total Motor Vehicle Parts & Dealers | 136,327,903 | 119,064,283 | 0.9 |

Sub-Categories of Furniture & Home Furnishing Stores



| Store Type | Potential | Actual Sales | Leakage |
|--|------------|--------------|---------|
| Expenditures at Furniture Stores | 7,882,345 | 5,900,092 | 0.7 |
| Expenditures at Home Furnishing Stores | 6,733,576 | 6,647,111 | 1.0 |
| Total Furniture & Home Furnishing Stores | 14,615,921 | 12,547,203 | 0.9 |

Sub-Categories of Electronics & Appliance Stores



| Store Type | Potential | Actual Sales | Leakage |
|---|------------|--------------|---------|
| Expenditures at Appliance, Television, and Other Electronics Stores | 12,330,379 | 5,356,409 | 0.4 |
| Expenditures at Computer and Software Stores | 4,029,577 | 2,392,935 | 0.6 |
| Expenditures at Camera and Photographic Equipment Stores | 631,187 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Total Electronics & Appliance Stores | 16,991,143 | 7,749,344 | 0.5 |

Sub-Categories of Building Material & Garden Equipment & Supply Dealers



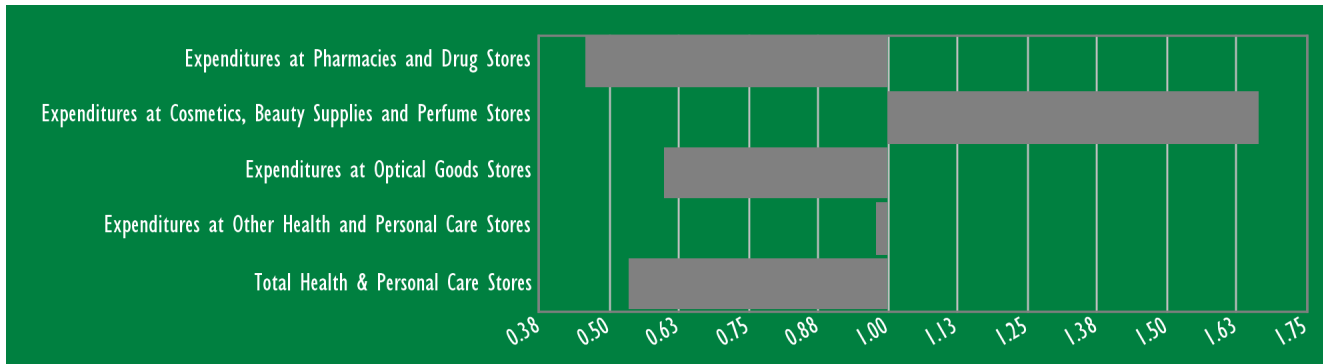
| Store Type | Potential | Actual Sales | Leakage |
|--|-------------------|-------------------|------------|
| Expenditures at Home Centers | 21,561,241 | 6,329,506 | 0.3 |
| Expenditures at Paint and Wallpaper Stores | 1,232,692 | 9,438,876 | 7.7 |
| Expenditures at Hardware Stores | 4,753,999 | 29,174,875 | 6.1 |
| Expenditures at Other Building Materials Dealers | 25,681,086 | 34,202,843 | 1.3 |
| Expenditures at Outdoor Power Equipment Stores | 710,018 | 280,601 | 0.4 |
| Expenditures at Nursery and Garden Centers | 4,340,789 | 5,605,373 | 1.3 |
| Total Building Material & Garden Equipment & Supply Dealers | 58,279,824 | 85,032,073 | 1.5 |

Sub-Categories of Food & Beverage Stores



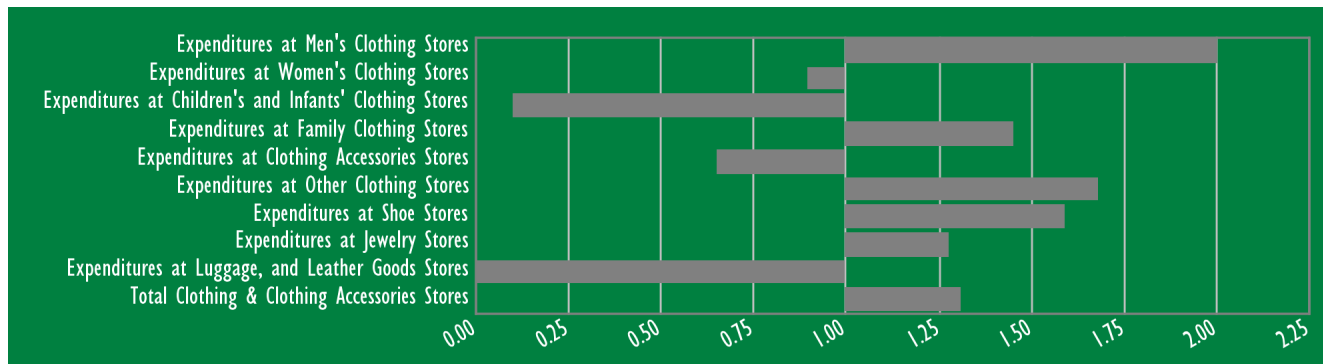
| Store Type | Potential | Actual Sales | Leakage |
|--|------------|--------------|---------|
| Expenditures at Supermarkets and Other Grocery (except Convenience) Stores | 58,421,438 | 68,115,455 | 1.2 |
| Expenditures at Convenience Stores | 3,391,459 | 2,200,966 | 0.6 |
| Expenditures at Specialty Food Stores | 1,852,573 | 3,728,179 | 2.0 |
| Expenditures at Beer, Wine, and Liquor Stores | 5,094,336 | 905,278 | 0.2 |
| Total Food & Beverage Stores | 68,759,806 | 74,949,878 | 1.1 |

Sub-Categories of Health & Personal Care Stores



| Store Type | Potential | Actual Sales | Leakage |
|---|-------------------|-------------------|------------|
| Expenditures at Pharmacies and Drug Stores | 26,263,836 | 12,066,884 | 0.5 |
| Expenditures at Cosmetics, Beauty Supplies and Perfume Stores | 1,027,536 | 1,712,133 | 1.7 |
| Expenditures at Optical Goods Stores | 1,242,936 | 745,323 | 0.6 |
| Expenditures at Other Health and Personal Care Stores | 1,828,227 | 1,790,146 | 1.0 |
| Total Health & Personal Care Stores | 30,362,535 | 16,314,487 | 0.5 |

Sub-Categories of Clothing & Clothing Accessories Stores



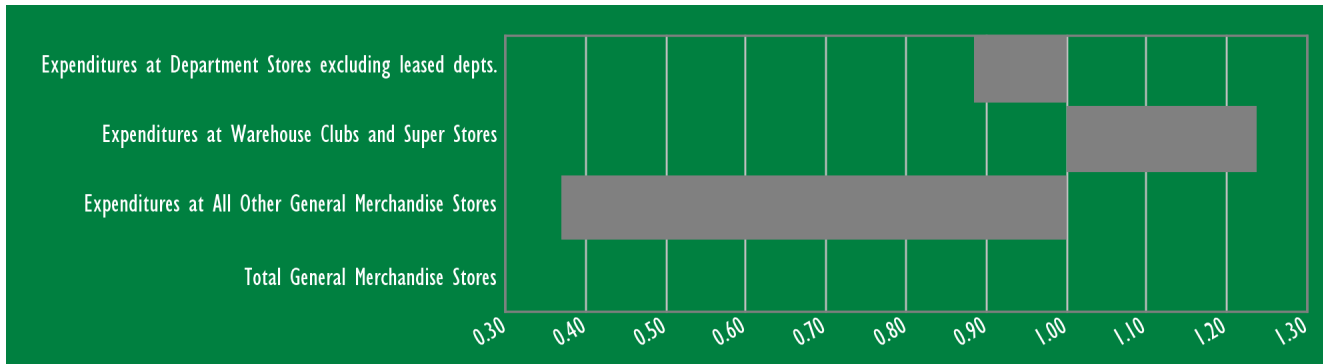
| Store Type | Potential | Actual Sales | Leakage |
|---|-------------------|-------------------|------------|
| Expenditures at Men's Clothing Stores | 1,674,104 | 3,354,688 | 2.0 |
| Expenditures at Women's Clothing Stores | 7,054,689 | 6,313,058 | 0.9 |
| Expenditures at Children's and Infants' Clothing Stores | 953,654 | 97,058 | 0.1 |
| Expenditures at Family Clothing Stores | 13,632,190 | 19,802,559 | 1.5 |
| Expenditures at Clothing Accessories Stores | 556,426 | 363,999 | 0.7 |
| Expenditures at Other Clothing Stores | 1,742,193 | 2,933,671 | 1.7 |
| Expenditures at Shoe Stores | 4,528,768 | 7,208,345 | 1.6 |
| Expenditures at Jewelry Stores | 3,913,179 | 5,009,213 | 1.3 |
| Expenditures at Luggage, and Leather Goods Stores | 342,712 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Total Clothing & Clothing Accessories Stores | 34,397,916 | 45,082,590 | 1.3 |

Sub-Categories of Sporting Goods, Hobby, Book, & Music Stores



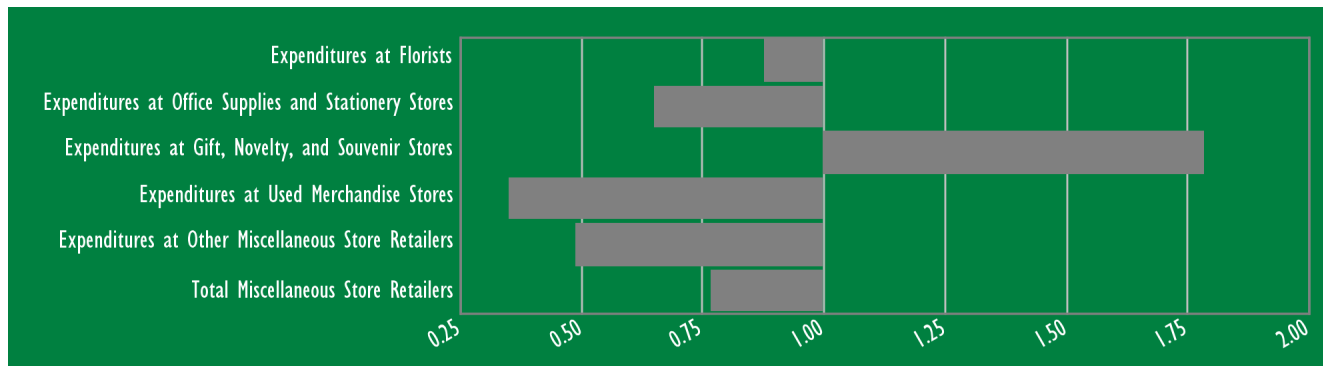
| Store Type | Potential | Actual Sales | Leakage |
|---|-------------------|-------------------|------------|
| Expenditures at Sporting Goods Stores | 5,279,208 | 2,021,130 | 0.4 |
| Expenditures at Hobby, Toys and Games Stores | 2,609,596 | 3,248,975 | 1.2 |
| Expenditures at Sew/Needlework/Piece Goods Stores | 696,925 | 1,267,054 | 1.8 |
| Expenditures at Musical Instrument and Supplies Stores | 1,012,017 | 434,016 | 0.4 |
| Expenditures at Book Stores and News Dealers | 7,272,075 | 8,336,305 | 1.1 |
| Expenditures at Prerecorded Tape, Compact Disc, and Record Stores | 1,738,893 | 3,606,820 | 2.1 |
| Total Sporting Goods, Hobby, Book, & Music Stores | 18,608,713 | 18,914,301 | 1.0 |

Sub-Categories of General Merchandise Stores



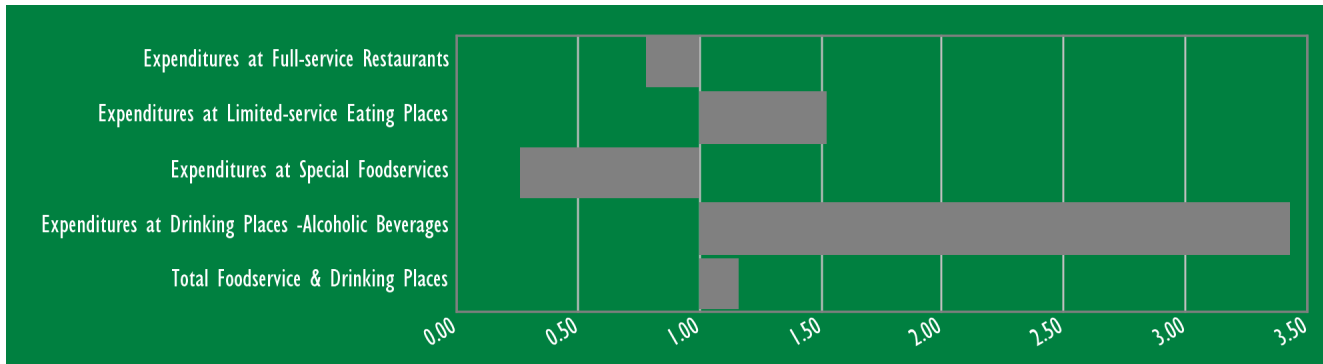
| Store Type | Potential | Actual Sales | Leakage |
|---|-------------------|-------------------|------------|
| Expenditures at Department Stores excluding leased depts. | 39,173,884 | 34,670,666 | 0.9 |
| Expenditures at Warehouse Clubs and Super Stores | 34,455,802 | 42,674,864 | 1.2 |
| Expenditures at All Other General Merchandise Stores | 5,800,377 | 2,154,051 | 0.4 |
| Total General Merchandise Stores | 79,430,063 | 79,499,581 | 1.0 |

Sub-Categories of Miscellaneous Store Retailers



| Store Type | Potential | Actual Sales | Leakage |
|---|-------------------|-------------------|------------|
| Expenditures at Florists | 1,095,650 | 960,223 | 0.9 |
| Expenditures at Office Supplies and Stationery Stores | 4,023,481 | 2,623,682 | 0.7 |
| Expenditures at Gift, Novelty, and Souvenir Stores | 3,038,354 | 5,419,347 | 1.8 |
| Expenditures at Used Merchandise Stores | 1,679,581 | 592,158 | 0.4 |
| Expenditures at Other Miscellaneous Store Retailers | 7,281,771 | 3,564,206 | 0.5 |
| Total Miscellaneous Store Retailers | 17,118,837 | 13,159,616 | 0.8 |

Sub-Categories of Foodservice & Drinking Places



| Store Type | Potential | Actual Sales | Leakage |
|--|------------|--------------|---------|
| Expenditures at Full-service Restaurants | 27,583,757 | 21,630,700 | 0.8 |
| Expenditures at Limited-service Eating Places | 24,617,927 | 37,572,512 | 1.5 |
| Expenditures at Special Foodservices | 5,058,327 | 1,355,488 | 0.3 |
| Expenditures at Drinking Places -Alcoholic Beverages | 2,782,225 | 9,554,965 | 3.4 |
| Total Foodservice & Drinking Places | 60,042,236 | 70,113,666 | 1.2 |

Sources and Methodology

The primary data sources used in the construction of the database include:

- Current year AGS (Applied Geographic Solutions) Consumer Expenditure Estimates
- Census of Retail Trade, Merchandise Line Sales
- Census Bureau Monthly Retail Trade

The Census of Retail Trade presents a table known as the Merchandise Line summary, which relates approximately 120 merchandise lines (e.g. hardware) to each of the store types. For each merchandise line, the distribution of sales by store type can be computed, yielding a conversion table which apportions merchandise line sales by store type.

The AGS (Applied Geographic Solutions) Consumer Expenditure database was re-computed to these merchandise lines by aggregating both whole and partial categories, yielding, at the block group level, a series of merchandise line estimates which are consistent with the AGS Consumer Expenditure database.

These two components were then combined in order to derive estimated potential by store type. The results were then compared to current retail trade statistics to ensure consistency and completeness.

| CATEGORY | DESCRIPTION | RESIDENTIAL | WORKPLACE |
|----------|---|-------------|-------------|
| APPAREL | SPEND \$150+ ON OTHER SHOES KID LESS THAN 1 YEAR | 31.2494909 | 30.14579581 |
| APPAREL | USE DRYPERS BRAND DISP DIAPERS/TRAIN PANTS | 22.53557544 | 23.09452386 |
| APPAREL | USE HUGGIES LITTLE SWIMMERS DISP DIAPERS/TRAIN PANTS | 39.36649182 | 41.02391941 |
| APPAREL | USE HUGGIES PULL-UPS DISP DIAPERS/TRAIN PANTS | 49.82733724 | 68.58217019 |
| APPAREL | USE HUGGIES ULTRA TRIM DISP DIAPERS/TRAIN PANTS | 52.90212897 | 54.48055493 |
| APPAREL | USE STORE BRANDS DISP DIAPERS/TRAIN PANTS | 94.46596729 | 84.41144192 |
| APPAREL | USE OTHER BRANDS DISP DIAPERS/TRAIN PANTS | 97.41900648 | 76.91782981 |
| APPAREL | USE HUGGIES OVERNITES DISP DIAPERS/TRAIN PANTS | 32.99327368 | 43.12539397 |
| APPAREL | USE HUGGIES SUPREME DISP DIAPERS/TRAIN PANTS | 37.97895711 | 47.70086673 |
| APPAREL | USE PAMPERS BABY DRY DISP DIAPERS/TRAIN PANTS | 95.76377661 | 84.20762044 |
| APPAREL | USE PAMPERS CRUISERS DISP DIAPERS/TRAIN PANTS | 105.8217217 | 95.10656799 |
| APPAREL | USE LUVS ULTRA LEAK GUARDS DISP DIAPERS/TRAIN PANTS | 106.4070349 | 98.73716794 |
| APPAREL | BOUGHT MENS JEANS WITHIN LAST 12 MONTHS | 109.5904968 | 108.8072377 |
| APPAREL | BOUGHT MENS ATHLETIC SHOES WITHIN LAST 12 MONTHS | 93.48701018 | 95.89444507 |
| APPAREL | BOUGHT MENS OVERCOAT/TOPCOAT WITHIN LAST 12 MONTHS | 165.7115705 | 133.8582846 |
| APPAREL | BOUGHT MENS LEATHER JACKET WITHIN LAST 12 MONTHS | 116.3945079 | 100.0028703 |
| APPAREL | BOUGHT MENS RAINCOAT OR ALL-WEATHER COAT WITHIN LAST 12 MONTHS | 94.39993829 | 102.5101024 |
| APPAREL | BOUGHT MENS SPORT COAT OR BLAZER WITHIN LAST 12 MONTHS | 92.65560012 | 91.90069226 |
| APPAREL | BOUGHT MENS SWEATER WITHIN LAST 12 MONTHS | 102.5727862 | 110.111259 |
| APPAREL | BOUGHT MENS NECKTIE WITHIN LAST 12 MONTHS | 80.64492441 | 91.45038834 |
| APPAREL | BOUGHT MENS REGULAR OR DRESS SHIRT WITHIN LAST 12 MONTHS | 92.54723851 | 98.88915466 |
| APPAREL | BOUGHT MENS SPORT SHIRT (ALL TYPES)WITHIN LAST 12 MONTHS | 89.83239741 | 97.34784444 |
| APPAREL | BOUGHT MENS UNDERWEAR WITHIN LAST 12 MONTHS | 96.52730639 | 100.6074403 |
| APPAREL | BOUGHT MENS T-SHIRT (OUTERWEAR) WITHIN LAST 12 MONTHS | 99.87750694 | 97.61036695 |
| APPAREL | BOUGHT MENS OTHER GYM/JOGGING/WORKOUT CLOTHES WITHIN LAST 12 MONTHS | 132.6680037 | 114.0709421 |
| APPAREL | BOUGHT MENS UNDERWEAR WITHIN LAST 12 MONTHS | 60.3452021 | 80.16338361 |
| APPAREL | BOUGHT MENS SWIMSUIT WITHIN LAST 12 MONTHS | 117.5613699 | 110.6186403 |
| APPAREL | BOUGHT MENS SLACKS/PANTS (NOT JEANS) WITHIN LAST 12 MONTHS | 97.14316569 | 125.5558588 |
| APPAREL | BOUGHT MENS OTHER SHOES WITHIN LAST 12 MONTHS | 102.4254243 | 112.5152803 |
| APPAREL | BOUGHT MENS BOOTS (EXCLUDING WORK BOOTS) WITHIN LAST 12 MONTHS | 110.8388769 | 99.34725349 |
| APPAREL | BOUGHT WOMENS JEANS WITHIN PAST 12 MONTHS | 70.07837087 | 86.33656011 |
| APPAREL | BOUGHT WOMENS ATHLETIC SHOES WITHIN PAST 12 MONTHS | 92.85430423 | 94.8829919 |
| APPAREL | BOUGHT WOMENS BOOTS (EXCLUDING WORK BOOTS) WITHIN PAST 12 MONTHS | 86.15914841 | 97.05743471 |
| APPAREL | BOUGHT WOMENS SUIT WITHIN PAST 12 MONTHS | 89.4646714 | 90.78148919 |
| APPAREL | BOUGHT WOMENS OTHER SHOES WITHIN PAST 12 MONTHS | 77.69910521 | 86.03616051 |
| APPAREL | BOUGHT WOMENS OVERCOAT/JACKET WITHIN PAST 12 MONTHS | 86.02690528 | 92.35198109 |
| APPAREL | BOUGHT WOMENS DRESS WITHIN PAST 12 MONTHS | 109.7866091 | 108.0878827 |
| APPAREL | BOUGHT WOMENS SWEATS WITHIN PAST 12 MONTHS | 85.37179883 | 88.30929199 |
| APPAREL | BOUGHT WOMENS SLACKS/PANTS (NOT JEANS) WITHIN PAST 12 MONTHS | 88.33755014 | 99.64357271 |
| APPAREL | BOUGHT WOMENS FUR JACKET OR COAT (REAL) WITHIN PAST 12 MONTHS | 80.51589016 | 92.82960941 |
| APPAREL | BOUGHT WOMENS BLAZER OR JACKET (SUIT TYPE) WITHIN PAST 12 MONTHS | 102.2518976 | 93.26452049 |
| APPAREL | BOUGHT WOMENS RAINCOAT OR ALL-WEATHER COAT WITHIN PAST 12 MONTHS | 87.41221845 | 97.77943494 |
| APPAREL | BOUGHT WOMENS LEATHER JACKET WITHIN PAST 12 MONTHS | 156.9538414 | 128.1184151 |
| APPAREL | BOUGHT WOMENS HEAVY WEIGHT/SKI TYPE JACKET WITHIN PAST 12 MONTHS | 68.29139155 | 68.89537371 |
| APPAREL | BOUGHT WOMENS SWIMSUIT WITHIN PAST 12 MONTHS | 82.58531317 | 100.7028647 |
| APPAREL | BOUGHT WOMENS SKIRT WITHIN PAST 12 MONTHS | 109.8974391 | 110.4128489 |
| APPAREL | BOUGHT WOMENS SWEATER WITHIN PAST 12 MONTHS | 87.18648565 | 87.68417942 |
| APPAREL | BOUGHT WOMENS PURSE/HANDBAG WITHIN PAST 12 MONTHS | 96.47349583 | 102.8462123 |
| APPAREL | BOUGHT WOMENS T-SHIRT WITHIN PAST 12 MONTHS | 99.68997223 | 103.0492177 |
| APPAREL | BOUGHT WOMENS UTILITY/WORK CLOTHES/WORK BOOTS WITHIN PAST 12 MONTHS | 86.92798519 | 95.57721747 |
| APPAREL | BOUGHT WOMENS UTILTY/WORK CLOTHES/WORK BOOTS WITHIN PAST 12 MONTHS | 58.06275841 | 67.29615038 |

| | | | |
|---------|---|-------------|-------------|
| APPAREL | BOUGHT WOMENS BLOUSE/SHIRT WITHIN PAST 12 MONTHS | 88.00283863 | 92.29983679 |
| APPAREL | BOUGHT WOMENS OTHER GYM/JOGGING/WORKOUT CLOTHES WITHIN PAST 12 MONTHS | 113.2510953 | 111.0798345 |
| APPAREL | BOUGHT WOMENS NIGHTWEAR (NIGHTGOWN/PAJAMAS) WITHIN PAST 12 MONTHS | 82.23579142 | 88.20528478 |
| APPAREL | BOUGHT WOMENS OTHER LINGERIE WITHIN PAST 12 MONTHS | 82.6640543 | 89.99639802 |
| APPAREL | BOUGHT JEANS WITHIN LAST 12 MONTHS | 100.3357606 | 100.0419293 |
| APPAREL | BOUGHT SNEAKERS/ATHLETIC SHOES WITHIN LAST 12 MONTHS | 92.57790805 | 92.53866502 |
| APPAREL | BOUGHT JOGGING OR RUNNING SNEAKERS/ATHLETIC SHOES WITHIN LAST 12 MONTHS | 110.3722925 | 102.7174696 |
| APPAREL | BOUGHT BASKETBALL SNEAKERS/ATHLETIC SHOES WITHIN LAST 12 MONTHS | 59.3498303 | 68.07398131 |
| APPAREL | BOUGHT CASUAL SNEAKERS/ATHLETIC SHOES WITHIN LAST 12 MONTHS | 104.6352977 | 94.65370329 |
| APPAREL | BOUGHT CROSS TRAINING SNEAKERS/ATHLETIC SHOES WITHIN LAST 12 MONTHS | 96.77223079 | 108.3425259 |
| APPAREL | BOUGHT EXERCISE WALKING SNEAKERS/ATHLETIC SHOES WITHIN LAST 12 MONTHS | 78.74526381 | 87.25664115 |
| APPAREL | BOUGHT HIKING SNEAKERS/ATHLETIC SHOES WITHIN LAST 12 MONTHS | 88.21215674 | 123.0928917 |
| APPAREL | BOUGHT TENNIS SNEAKERS/ATHLETIC SHOES WITHIN LAST 12 MONTHS | 76.75674175 | 80.21972085 |
| APPAREL | BOUGHT NFL (NATIONAL FOOTBALL LEAGUE) TEAM LOGO LICENSED SPORTS CLOTHING WITHIN LAST 12 MONTHS | 80.74594261 | 91.07147681 |
| APPAREL | BOUGHT LICENSED COLLEGE/PROFESSIONAL SPORTS CLOTHING WITHIN LAST 12 MONTHS | 91.69077445 | 101.5245385 |
| APPAREL | BOUGHT NBA (NATIONAL BASKETBALL ASSOCIATION) TEAM LOGO LICENSED SPORTS CLOTHING WITHIN LAST 12 MONTHS | 72.66288183 | 73.62978388 |
| APPAREL | BOUGHT MLB (MAJOR LEAGUE BASEBALL) TEAM LOGO LICENSED SPORTS CLOTHING WITHIN LAST 12 MONTHS | 99.62653502 | 111.9134399 |
| APPAREL | BOUGHT MLS (MAJOR LEAGUE SOCCER) TEAM LOGO LICENSED SPORTS CLOTHING WITHIN LAST 12 MONTHS | 55.53699475 | 54.86793674 |
| APPAREL | USE OTHER HUGGIES DISP DIAPERS/TRAIN PANTS | 176.3506325 | 157.770036 |
| APPAREL | BOUGHT NHL (NATIONAL HOCKEY LEAGUE) TEAM LOGO LICENSED SPORTS CLOTHING WITHIN LAST 12 MONTHS | 87.15273064 | 91.96277015 |
| APPAREL | BOUGHT COLLEGE LICENSED SPORTS TEAM LOGO CLOTHING WITHIN LAST 12 MONTHS | 108.4018513 | 120.2742852 |
| APPAREL | BOUGHT OTHER TEAM LOGO LICENSED SPORTS CLOTHING WITHIN LAST 12 MONTHS | 96.1584079 | 87.7536864 |